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KAIRA AND PANCH MAHALS.

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PREFACE.

Volume III of the Bombay Gazetteer was issued in 1879. In 1904 Volume III-B, which consisted of a collection of tables with introductory notes, was issued with a view to supplementing the parent volume with more recent statistics. The present volume contains information up to the year 1911.

A. M. GREEN.

Bombay, February 1914.

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KAIRA AND PANCH MAHALS.

KAIRA.

KAIRA.

Area.—The area of the District has been reduced from 1,600 square miles (1877) to 1,596 to accord with the measurement of the Survey carried out in 1894-1896. The táluka variations are:—

Ánand	...	... +3
Borsad	...	... −11
Mátar	...	... +1
Nadiád	...	... +1
Thásra	...	.. +2
	Total	... −4

Recent Surveys.—The Revision Survey, of which the rates were introduced between 1894-96, showed a decrease in the total cultivable area of 835 acres. By the Revised Settlement the total assessment on the Government occupied land was raised by Rs. 2,30,286 – from Rs. 13,42,847 to Rs. 15,73,133 – an increase of 17 per cent. The táluka variations are shown below:—

Ánand ...	+ 42,964	= 17	per cent.
Borsad ...	+ 27,380	= 11	„
Kapadvanj ...	+ 26,375	= 22	„
Mátar ...	+ 44,305	= 25	„
Mehmadabad .	+ 36,398	= 20	„
Nadiád ...	+ 36,768	= 18	„
Thásra ...	+ 16,096	= 9	„
Total ...	+ 2,30,286	= 17	„

The rates now in force and other details of assessment, dates, etc., are given in Table XV.

The area under cultivation in each táluka as shown in the Revenue Accounts for 1912-13 is:—

Táluka.	Area (in acres).	
	Cultivated.	Irrigated.
Ánand ...	125,465	4,275
Borsad ...	94,910	10,121
Kapadvanj ...	111,109	4,653
Mátar ...	87,579	10,608
Mehmadabad ...	79,002	7,471
Nadiád ...	117,959	9,457
Thásra ...	83,138	2,915
Total ...	699,162	49,500

Important Public Works.—In 1891 a branch line was opened from Ánand to Petlád in Baroda Territory and thence to Cambay Town, thus bringing the district into close connection with the sea. The Cambay Darbár has extended the Cambay Tarápur Railway further from the town for about 1½ miles towards the Bunder. The Cambay Railway line was commenced in 1899 and completed in 1901. Funds for this line were provided by the Baroda and the Cambay States. A new Railway branch on the metre gauge system, commenced in 1911, has lately been opened for traffic from Nadiád to Kapadvanj. Funds for this line were provided by the Guzerát Railways Co., Ltd.

In 1911-12 there were 95 miles of metalled road under the control of the District Local Board, and 90 in the hands of the Provincial Administration. The new roads and works of importance constructed since 1875 are as follows:—

Name of Work.	Service Head.	Cost.	Year of completion.
		Rs.	
Road from Kapadvanj to Bibipura including branch road leading to Sunda.	Provincial Civil ...	2,91,581	1902-03 Branch Road.
Road from Mehmadabad to Dákor.	Do. ...	1,40,543	1886-87 Main Road.
Karamsad Drainage ...	Imperial Irrigation.	1,62,384	1902-03
A tank at Vángroli in Thásra Táluka.	Do. ...	2,32,646	1902-03
A tank at Goblej in Mátar Táluka.	Do. ...	86,052	1902-03
A tank at Tranja Nagrama in the Mátar Táluka.	Do. ...	2,36,187	......
A tank at Sávli in Kapadvanj Táluka.	Do. ...	2,34,184	......
A tank at Sahiat in the Thásra Táluka.	Do. ...	1,58,452	......
Road from Vásad to Borsád.	Local Funds ...	1,22,550	1877-78
Road from Dákor to Kapadvanj.	Provincial ...	1,37,820	1880-81
Road from Nadiád to Wásna.	Local Funds ...	1,16,734	1880-81
Road from Barejdi Railway Station to Naika.	Do. ...	97,707	1885-86
Road from Nadiád to Kapadvanj.	Do. ...	4,23,257	1896-97
Road from Kaira to Mehmadabad.	Provincial ...	1,04,227	1900-01

Name of Work.	Service Head.	Cost.	Year of completion.
		Rs.	
Road from Kaira to Sábarmati River.	Local Funds ...	90,493	1892-93
Road from Petlád to Cambay British.	Do. ...		
British and Cambay portions.	Do. ...	99,354	1895-96
Road for Agas Railway Station to Borsad (British portion).	Do. ..	89,476	1902-03
Road from Mátar to Cambay.	Do. ...	22,500	Incomplete.
Road from Nadiád to Ánand.	Do. ...	1,32,651	
Road from Dákor to Páli *via* Thásra.	Do. ..	54,657	

Factories..—There are two cotton spinning and weaving mills situated at Nadiád with an average of 1,084 hands (1912) employed daily. There are 30,988 spindles and 289 looms in the mills.

Famine.—In 1899-1900 the rains failed, and the district was visited by severe famine. The total area of 1,595 square miles was affected, the outturn of crops being estimated at 45 per cent. of normal. Relief works were opened in September 1899, and were continued till October 1902, the daily average number being 4,775. In 1899-1900 the highest number relieved was 223,872 in July 1900, 112,619 being in receipt of gratuitous relief. The death-rate per mille was 123·05. The total deaths from all causes on relief works were 15,434, of which 2,998 were attributed to cholera and 8,609 to dysentery and diarrhœa. The percentage population of sexes and children among the relief workers in the district was 38 men, 46 women and 16 children. The average wage per worker unit was Re. 0-1-6. In 1900-1901 the area affected was the same as in 1899-1900. The highest number in receipt of relief was 48,730 in May 1901, and 2,621 were gratuitously relieved. The death-rate during the year was 60·88 per mille. In 1901-1902 the area affected was the same as in the previous two years. The total daily average attendance on relief works, which was reduced to 254 in October 1901, rose to 62,300 in March 1902. The number in receipt of gratuitous relief was 4,715 in May 1902. There was no further famine in the district up to 1910-11.

Plague.—The Kaira District escaped indigenous plague up to the end of September 1898, although not less than 105 imported cases occurred prior to that date. Umreth was the first to succumb. The disease was confined at first to the *Golás*. It subsequently spread to a number of villages, as far as Dákor. Ánand was next slightly

affected. Thásra táluka subsequently suffered more severely than Anand. In 1906-07 the district suffered very severely, especially in Nadiád, Borsád and Ánand Tálukas. The total mortality from plague to the end of 1910-11 was 72,245 or 10 per cent. of the population of the district. The following statement shows the total mortality from plague since 1896-97 :—

Year.		Plague deaths.	Year.		Plague deaths.
1896-97	...	14	1904-05	...	5,319
1897-98	...	57	1905-06	...	2,949
1898-99	...	1,530	1906-07	...	14,854
1899-00	...	436	1907-08	...	1,879
1900-01	...	...	1908-09	...	983
1901-02	...	5,316	1909-10	...	868
1902-03	...	18,567	1910-11	...	2,048
1903-04	...	17,425			

Table I.

Area and Population.

Táluka and Mahál.	Area in square miles.	Number of Towns.	Number of Villages.	Population in 1911. Total.	Population in 1911. Males.	Population in 1911. Females.	Population in 1911. Urban.	Population in 1911. Rural.	Number of occupied houses.	Number of persons per square mile.	Population in 1901. Total.	Population in 1901. Males.	Population in 1901. Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
nand ...	244	2	72	143,468	78,494	64,974	23,790	119,678	38,739	588	143,305	76,961	66,314
orsad ...	205	1	89	140,094	75,323	64,771	11,860	128,234	37,465	683	137,889	72,613	65,276
apadvanj ...	279	1	85	76,730	39,768	36,962	13,126	63,604	20,380	275	75,258	38,564	36,694
átar ...	216	1	80	58,705	31,129	27,576	3,776	54,929	16,870	272	61,522	31,847	29,675
ehmadabad ...	171	2	59	67,692	35,312	32,380	13,729	53,963	19,647	396	75,926	38,693	37,233
adiád ...	224	2	1	133,467	71,746	61,721	33,960	99,507	37,217	596	148,452	78,148	70,304
hásra ...	257	1	100	71,588	38,447	33,141	7,785	63,803	18,993	279	73,980	38,821	35,159
Total ...	1,596	10	5	691,744	370,219	321,525	108,026	583,718	189,311	433	716,332	375,647	340,685

Note.—The figures in columns 2 to 4 are those shown in the Census of 1911.

Table II.

Rainfall.

Part A—By Months.

Month.	Rainfall.*										
	Normal Mean.†	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	In. cts.	In. cts	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January	0 03	...	...	...	...	0 07	...	0 07	0 05	0 04	0 20
February	0 15	...	...	0 65	0 01	0 09	1 31	...	0 02	...	...
March	0 02	...	...	0 45	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 09
April	0 05	...	...	...	0 11	...	0 12	...	0 08	...	...
May	0 30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June	4 44	0 48	0 8	0 60	1 60	3 92	1 30	2 53	2 31	7 71	8 94
July	14 06	4 97	12 22	5 09	33 98	14 63	15 53	12 81	9 18	6 31	0 99
August	8 90	11 65	4 84	1 32	0 90	9 88	24 40	17 22	5 69	7 45	0 71
September	4 81	15 14	3 61	1 73	1 45	3 34	0 20	0 01	2 14	0 19	2 94
October	0 50	...	...	...	...	0 48	...	0 05	...	0 02	...
November	0 31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 11
December	0 05	0 14	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 10	...	...
Total ...	33 62	32 38	20 75	9 84	38 08	32 41	42 86	32 72	19 57	21 72	14 98

Part B—By Tálukas.

A'nand	36 88	35 44	27 11	14 53	20 30	38 71	42 53	36 83	23 59	36 55	11 59
Borsad	38 53	36 67	30 92	15 27	24 27	31 38	35 43	34 76	24 12	40 81	12 92
Kapadvanj	32 63	44 78	28 63	14 17	23 30	33 59	30 08	29 83	30 38	38 40	8 73
Mátar	32 42	34 13	22 23	9 72	32 26	26 11	37 61	30 53	21 76	25 26	13 17
Mehmadabad	34 73	41 11	23 31	10 78	30 20	23 63	45 19	31 61	35 60	35 42	14 13
Nadiád	37 55	34 53	22 77	11 18	32 01	32 84	49 97	29 08	30 16	30 44	10 75
Thásra	33 99	28 18	40 88	9 74	37 97	36 97	30 74	35 84	30 70	38 43	8 57

* At the District head-quarters in Part A and Táluka head-quarters in Part B.

† Average for over 40 years ending 1900 in Part A and for 11 years ending 1902 in Part B.

Table III.

Temperature (Kaira Head-Quarters).

Year.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
	Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.	Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.	Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.	Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1902 ...	92	49	117	80	110	79	101	58
1903 ...	93	48	116	80	112	79	95	56
1904 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1905 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1906 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1907 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Information not available.						
1908 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1909 ...	88	50	114	75	98	77	102	60
1910 ...	92	49	110	80	97	78	92	55
1911 ...	94	49	113	83	105	82	97	65

Table IV.

Population of Towns.

Town.	Total.					Males.					Females.				
	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
A'nand ...	8,773	9,271	9,214	10,010	10,139	4,775	5,108	5,022	5,482	5,595	3,998	4,163	4,192	4,528	4,544
Borsad ...	12,214	12,228	12,159	13,001	11,860	6,522	6,375	6,271	6,680	6,161	5,692	5,853	5,888	6,321	5,699
Dákor ...	7,740	7,771	9,487	9,498	7,785	4,088	4,239	5,154	5,072	4,262	3,652	3,532	4,333	4,426	3,523
Kaira ...	12,681	12,640	10,101	10,392	7,399	6,374	6,432	5,021	5,104	3,684	6,307	6,208	5,080	5,288	3,715
Kapadvanj ...	13,982	14,442	14,805	15,405	13,126	6,739	6,857	6,866	7,340	6,253	7,243	7,585	7,939	8,065	6,873
Mahudha ...	9,384	9,440	9,436	8,544	6,815	4,620	4,683	4,689	4,201	3,467	4,764	4,757	4,747	4,343	3,348
Mátar ...	4,804	4,889	4,642	4,001	3,776	2,476	2,478	2,334	2,042	1,947	2,328	2,411	2,308	1,959	1,829
Mehmadabad.	8,065	8,173	7,842	8,166	6,330	4,161	4,153	3,964	4,089	3,299	3,904	4,020	3,878	4,077	3,031
Nadiád ...	24,551	28,304	29,048	31,435	27,145	12,527	14,773	15,043	16,664	14,364	12,024	13,531	14,006	14,771	12,781
Umreth ...	13,954	14,643	15,638	15,549	13,651	7,164	7,401	7,943	7,899	7,112	6,790	7,242	7,695	7,650	6,539
Total ...	116,148	121,801	122,372	126,001	108,026	59,446	62,499	62,306	64,573	56,144	56,702	59,302	60,066	61,428	51,882

Table V.

Religion and Education (Census 1911).

Táluka and Mahál.	Religion.					Education. Number of persons	
	Hindu.	Musalman.	Jain.	Christian.	Other.	able to read and write.	able to read and write English.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
A'nand	121,467	12,429	675	8,884	13	14,233	785
Borsad	126,588	7,965	1,745	3,795	1	11,126	211
Kapadvanj	65,815	8,930	1,047	938	0	8,934	154
Mátar	51,402	5,464	531	1,306	2	7,694	63
Mehmadabad	59,270	5,707	1,766	935	14	4,858	597
Nadiád	112,045	15,321	786	5,267	48	15,444	1,174
Thásra	61,577	7,464	59	2,467	21	5,160	251
Total ...	598,164	63,280	6,609	23,592	99	67,449	3,235

Table VI.

Caste, Tribe or Race (Census 1911).

Caste, tribe or race numbering more than 10,000.	Name of Táluka.							District Total.
	A'nand.	Borsad.	Kapadvanj.	Mátar.	Mehmadábád.	Nadiád.	Thásra.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Hindu—								
Bhángi or Halalkhor ...	2,291	2,823	1,266	1,230	1,694	2,490	963	12,770
Bhoi	3,410	1,019	556	753	1,392	1,478	1,420	10,064
Bráhman Total	7,459	3,922	3,332	1,699	2,946	7,058	4,171	30,587
Chámbhár or Mochi ...	2,070	2,263	1,126	1,127	1,338	1,892	826	10,642
Koli	46,551	53,169	38,617	22,130	29,381	46,874	29,943	266,665
Kunbi	32,150	25,415	5,894	8,009	6,278	23,386	6,673	107,805
Mahár, Holiyar or Dhed ...	1,577	5,042	2,250	2,039	2,706	2,476	1,095	18,085
Rájput	4,910	13,993	588	2,485	1,437	1,625	3,344	28,382
Vághri	3,339	3,205	432	1,112	979	4,393	719	14,179
Váni Total	3,929	1,557	2,572	619	1,874	5,657	2,691	18,929
Musalman—								
Bohora	2,870	1,488	2,127	427	913	3,101	232	11,158
Christians—								
Native Christians	8,808	3,792	938	1,306	910	5,264	2,466	23,484

Table VII.

Distribution of Land and Crops.

Particulars.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Total area for which Statistics are available ...	Not available.	934,967	938,773	938,963
Not available for cultivation ...		114,961	116,573	122,298
A. Forest Lands		39	......	......
B. Others		114,922	116,573	122,298
Available for cultivation	482,294	820,006	822,200	816,665
A. Unoccupied	92,669	70,626	95,860	107,139
B. Occupied	389,625	749,380	726,340	709,526
(1) Current fallows	26,201	44,178	185,690	100,192
(2) Net area cropped during the year.	363,424	705,202	540,650	608,471
A. Irrigated—				
by Canals	Not available.	4,850	8	8,305
by Wells and Tanks ...		37,439	35,804	29,365
by other sources			668	2,542
B. Unirrigated		662,913	504,170	568,259
Crops.				
Cereals	321,334	579,265	466,421	......
Jowári	35,102	55,912	53,966	55,166
Bajri	107,043	224,093	240,924	160,523
Paddy	66,614	104,779	56,707	75,346
Wheat	15,608	12,470	11,431	12,272
Kodra or Harik	58,142	111,947	62,788	95,542
Nachni, Nágli or Ragi	30,567	59,100	31,000	58,010
Other cereals	8,258	10,964	9,605	7,033
Pulses	36,786	83,774	45,416	......
Tur	11,092	26,330	6,206	17,947
Gram	5,322	4,609	4,918	7,554
Other pulses	20,372	52,835	34,292	50,402
Tobacco	10,802	21,561	18,826	23,279
Sugarcane	856	449	12	182
Oil-seeds (not forest)	3,490	14,610	13,332	......
Sesamum (Til)	1,824	7,374	7,860	10,342
Linseed	......	325	121	25
Other oil-seeds	1,666	6,911	5,351	13,841
Fibres	3,729	13,740	2,098	......
Cotton	3,041	11,273	1,585	20,356
Other fibres	688	2,467	513	5,227
Orchard and Garden produce	833	6,484	4,599	6,432
Condiments and Spices	2,942	3,740	5,924	6,733
Dyes (not forest)	1,703	1,128	1,808	615
Starches	......	......	325	......
Drugs and Narcotics other than Tobacco ...	150	......	......	......
Miscellaneous	......	44	37	27
Total crops	382,625	724,795	558,798	626,884
Less area twice cropped	19,201	19,593	18,148	18,413
Actual area cropped	363,424	705,202	540,650	608,471

NOTE.—Other cereals chiefly include Banti.

The principal crops raised by irrigation (1910-11) are: wheat 3,883 acres, rice 12,099 acres, and non-food crop 19,482 acres.

Table VIII.

Domestic Animals and Agricultural Stock.

Cattle and other quadrupeds.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1905-06.	1909-10.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Cattle—					
Plough Cattle	} 150,857	112,871	80,613	77,343	83,169
Bulls for breeding purposes		624	268	823	879
Oxen and he-buffaloes for other purposes ...		1,038	846	896	923
Milch Cattle	202,105	155,258	61,602	97,101	113,775
Young Stock	......	114,749	39,899	108,601	121,853
Total Cattle ...	352 962	384,540	183,228	234,764	320 599
Others—					
Horses or Ponies ...	2,447	2,100	1,244	1,762	1,574
Sheep	} 42,406	6,402	4,380	12,343	5,104
Goats		34,340	43,217	73,910	32,917
Camels	188	......	65	280	76
Mules	......	......	......	......	......
Donkeys	5,947	......	3,794	4,582	4,821
Elephants	......	......	......	2	3
Total ...	50,988	42,842	52,700	92 879	44,495
Ploughs	5,803	68,122	45,613	43,939	47,413
Carts	27,719	28,379	23,204	23,701	21,524

Note.—The cattle census is ordinarily taken every five years, but under special orders from Government the last census was taken in 1909-10 instead of in 1910-11.

Table IX.

Sources of Water-supply during the year 1910-11.

Táluka.	Number of wells for		Number of tanks for		Other sources for	
	Irrigation.	Other purposes.	Irrigation.	Other purposes.	Irrigation.	Other purposes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Mehmadabad	1,881	510	199	260	1	29
Mátar	1,354	613	344	187	38	13
Thásra	452	299	373	309	...	...
Kapadvanj	1,354	696	96	482	12	12
Nadiád	2,438	1,015	290	654	...	57
Borsad	2,129	689	64	705	2	10
Ánand	1,459	709	45	795	...	3
Total ...	11,067	4,531	1,411	3,392	53	124

Table X.

Irrigation Works.

There are 11 works (including in charge of the Executive Engineer, Gujarát Irrigation District) for which only Revenue Accounts are kept. The area irrigated by these in 1911-12 was 12,262 acres and the annual receipts and expenditure amounted to Rs. 30,163 and Rs. 30,000 respectively.

Table XI.

Tagávi advances, collections and outstanding balances under the Land Improvement Loans Act, 1883, and the Agriculturists' Loans Act, 1884.

Year.	Advances.	Collections.	Outstanding balances.
1	2	3	4
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02	2,05,225	18,967	13,24,743
1902-03	61,704	3,43,663	9,21,968
1903-04	35,791	4,22,433	8,25,873
1904-05	1,02,348	1,09,522	8,07,600
1905-06	90,929	68,925	8,20,153
1906-07	23,349	1,22,501	7,20,914
1907-08	1,89,422	27,968	5,26,715
1908-09	33,054	1,04,800	4,96,480
1909-10	22,004	1,99,006	6,36,189
1910-11	27,816	1,95,605	5,17,411

Table XII.

Prices in seers (80 tolas) per rupee and monthly wages (at District Head-quarters).

Year.*	Prices.					Wages.					
	Wheat.	Rice.	Bájri.	Jowári.	Salt.	Mason.	Carpenter.	Blacksmith.	Able-bodied agricultural labourer.	Syce or Horse-keeper.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1894	16	14	17	20	13	9	15	15	4	9
1895	16	15	15	19	12	9	22	22	4	9
1896	13	11	14	18	12	9	19	19	4	8
1897	9	8	9	10	12	10	19	19	5	9
1898	12	8	15	15	12	10	19	19	5	9
1899	14	12	16	19	12	7	15	14	2	7
1900	8	9	8	9	12	9	19	19	4	8
1901	8	9	16	19	12	9	19	19	4	8
1902	7	11	12	14	12	9	19	19	4	9
1903	14	10	20	23	16	9	19	19	4	9
1904-07				Information not available.						
1908	8	7	10	10	26	15	22	22	6	8
1909	8	8	13	13	26	15	22	22	6	8
1910	8	8	13	13	26	15	22	22	6	8
1911	8	8	10	13	26	15	22	22	7	8

*Prices during the last fortnight of March.

Table XIII.

Famines of 1899—1902.

Particulars.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.
1	2	3	4
	Number.	Number.	Number.
1 Total daily average number of persons relieved during the year	75,294	17,596	28,941
2 Mortality—			
(1) Normal	29,942	29,942	29,942
(2) Number of deaths over normal	77,327	20,767	14,370
(3) Total deaths occurred during the year ...	107,269	50,709	44,312
3 Relief works pertaining to—			
(1) Canals, Channels or Drainage	2	1	...
(2) Roads	7	...	4
(3) Village Tanks ...	21	9	19
4 Poor-houses	10	...	...
5 Loss of Cattle	233,752	1,168	...
6 Expenditure—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(a) By Government ...	*49,22,574	*7,46,026	*20,61,473
(b) From Local, Municipal and Charitable Funds ...	Rs. *11,41,358		
7 Advances and Remissions granted—			
(a) Tagávi advances ...	*27,34,995		
(b) Remissions of Land Revenue	*35,45,543		
(c) Remissions of Tagávi Advances	*5,20,160		

* Inclusive of the district of Panch Maháls.

Table XIV.

Forest Statistics.

The District has no forest.

Table XV.

Original and Revised Survey Settlement.

Original.

Táluka.	Date.	Area surveyed, *i.e.*, total cultivable area including alienated area.	Rates. Dry-crop. Minimum.	Dry-crop. Maximum.	Dry-crop. Average assessment.	Garden land. Minimum.	Garden land. Maximum.	Garden land. Average assessment.	Rice land. Minimum.	Rice land. Maximum.	Rice land. Average assessment.	Total assessment on Government occupied land.
1	3	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		Acres.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.
átar ...	1856-63	109,332	2 0 0	4 12 0	2 15 0	B. 8 0	9 0	4 7 0	S. 2 4 W. 2 8	4 12 0 3 8 0	6 5 4	1,76,372
lehmadabad....	1858-63	91,834	2 4 (	4 12 0	2 12 4	D. 1 0	2 0	4 6 4	W. 1 4 S. 2 4	5 8 0 4 12 0	5 5 9	1,80,185
adiád ..	1862-66	122,215	2 8 0	6 4 0	3 5 10	...	...	4 5 1	S. 2 8 W. 1 8	6 4 0 5 4 0	5 3 0	1,99,397
'nand ..	1862-67	127,105	3 8 0	6 0 0	3 10 11	...	...	7 12 2	S. 3 8 W. 2 8	6 0 0 5 0 0	5 8 9	2,49,776
orsad	1866-67 and 1876-77	95,621	4 0 (	6 0 0	4 3 5	...	...	7 4 10	S. 4 0 W. 3 0	6 0 0 5 0 0	6 7 0	2,42,733
hásra ..	1862-65	123,835	1 12 0	4 12 0	2 2 6	...	...	2 11 8	S. 1 12 W. 1 0	4 12 0 3 12 0	3 10 5	1,74,448
apadvanj ..	1862-61	145,761	1 0 (	3 8 0	1 5 8	...	...	Not available.	S. 1 0 W. 0 12	3 8 0 2 8 0	Not available.	1,19,933
Total ...	1856-67 and 1876-77	815,703	1 0 0	6 4 0	2 12 0	D. 1 0 B. 8 0	2 0 9 0	5 5 0	S. 1 0 W. 0 12	S. 6 4 W. 5 4	4 4 4	13,42,847

Revised.

Táluka.	Date.	Area surveyed, *i.e.*, total culturable area including alienated area.	Rates. Dry-crop. Minimum.	Dry-crop. Maximum.	Dry-crop. Average assessment.	Garden land. Minimum.	Garden land. Maximum.	Garden land. Average assessment.	Rice land. Minimum.	Rice land. Maximum.	Rice land. Average assessment.	Total assessment on Government occupied land.	Date on which resettlement expires.
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	35	26
		Acres.	Rs. a	Rs. a.	Rs. a. p	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a.		Rs. a. p.	Rs.	
látar ...	1894-95	108,800	3 12	5 0	3 11 0	...	...	B. 11 10 7 D. 5 1 6	S. 3 0 W. 3 0	5 0 3 0	7 11 8	2,20,677	1923-24
Iehmadabad .	1894-95	92 424	3 0	4 12	3 9 4	5 0	7 0	B. 8 2 9 D. 4 7 9	S. 3 0 W. 2 0	4 12 3 4	5 9 10	2,16,583	1923-24
adiád ...	1895-96	122,139	2 12	6 12	4 6 8	...	...	...	S. 2 12 W. 1 12	6 12 4 8	6 3 2	2,33,165	1924-25
'nand ...	1895-96	126,851	3 12	6 8	4 8 8	...	...	...	S. 3 12 W. 3 8	6 8 4 8	6 12 11	2,92,740	1924-25
orsad ...	1895-96	95,515	4 4	5 12	5 3 6	...	...	...	S. 4 4 W. 3 0	5 12 4 0	7 6 9	2,70,116	1924-25
hásra ...	1895-96	123,975	2 4	4 8	2 5 6	...	...	...	S. 2 4 W. 1 4	4 8 3 8	3 15 5	1,90,544	1924-25
apadvanj ...	1895-96	146,164	1 8	3 4	1 10 2	...	...	...	S. 1 8 W. 1 0	3 4 2 4	3 1 9	1,46,308	1924-25
Total ...	1894 96	814,868	1 8	6 12	3 7 6	5 0	7 0	B. 9 9 9 D. 3 2 3	S. 1 8 W. 1 0	S. 6 12 W. 4 8	5 11 0	15,73,138	1923-25

B. = Bhatha. D. = Dhekudayat. S. = Soil. W. = Water.

NOTE.—The maximum is the highest and the minimum the lowest rate sanctioned for a táluka, while the average is the actual age according to the anna valuations per field.

Table XVI.

Criminal Justice.

Offence.	Persons convicted and bound over.					
	1902.	1903-1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1 Offences against public tranquility	48	Information not available.	34	58	96	119
2 Offences affecting life ...	11		11	32	23	34
3 Rape	9		1	6	...	6
4 Hurt, criminal force and assault, including grievous hurt	75		224	211	201	291
5 Dacoity and robbery ...	19		5	26	16	22
6 Theft, including cattle theft...	355		206	221	259	420
7 Other offences against the Indian Penal Code ...	269		448	398	524	364
8 Bad livelihood	220		309	112	195	317
9 Police	154		213	253	730	516
10 Salt Law	183		...	...	...	...
11 Excise	154		173	194	205	188
12 Forest	...		...	...	...	...
13 Stamps	8		1	...	...	...
14 Municipal	686		533	590	849	741
15 Other offences	269		1,015	346	945	1,026
Grand total ...	2,460	...	3,173	2,447	4,043	4,044

Table XVII.

Work of the Criminal Courts.

Class of Court.	Number of persons under trial.					
	1902.	1903-1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Original.						
Subordinate Magistrates ...	5,217	Information not available.	7,306	6,685	9 146	9,811
District Magistrate	11		19	16	2	5
Court of Sessions	124		104	138	126	195
Total ..	5,382		7,429	6,839	9,271	10,011
Appellate.						
Number of appellants to District Magistrate	133		252	270	182	184
Number of appellants to Sessions Court	54		97	116	113	126
Total ...	187		349	386	295	310
Revisional.						
Number of applicants for revision by District Magistrate ...	...		13	18	9	29
Number of applicants for revision by Sessions Court ...	6		11	36	25	62
Total ...	6	...	24	54	34	91
Grand Total ...	5,575	...	7,802	7,279	9,603	10,412

Table XVIII.

Civil Justice.

Year.	Original.								Appeals.	
	Number of suits brought in						Value of suits brought in		Total No. of Appeals.	
	Subordinate Judges' Courts.			District Judge's Court.			Subordinate Judges' Courts.	District Judge's Court.	From decrees.	Miscellaneous.
	For money or moveable property.	Title or other suits.	Total.	For money or moveable property.	Title or other suits.	Total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
							Rs.	Rs.		
1902* ...	11,599	1,631	13,230	9	15	24	16,44,555	2,424	477	16
1903 ...	7,639	1,029	8,668	6	4	10	6,67,120	3,328	118	4
1904 ...	6,799	928	7,727	5	2	7	5,89,145	27,935	144	3
1905 ...	4,857	671	5,528	4	1	5	4,80,460	2,817	140	6
1906 ...	4,520	719	5,239	3	9	12	4,80,113	7,979	116	8
1907 ...	4,040	717	4,787	...	1	1	5,11,806	130	162	9
1908 ...	4,392	680	5,072	3	9	12	5,36,021	3,353	178	10
1909 ...	3,386	903	4,289	5	10	15	4,58,983	1,071	161	13
1910 ...	2,582	844	3,426	9	11	20	4,31,386	15,331	155	8
1911 ...	2,220	803	3,023	2	20	22	3,66,112	31,973	183	20

* The details of Ahmedabad and Panch Mahâls are included herein.

Table XIX.

Registration.

Year.	Registration offices.	Affecting immoveable property.			Affecting moveable property.		*Total Receipts.	
		Documents registered.	Value of property transferred.	Ordinary fees.	Documents registered.	Ordinary fees.	Ordinary fees.	Extraordinary fees and fines.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1902 ..	10	6,377	20,44,506	10,609	134	114	11,089	7,581
1903 ..	11	7,181	21,19,035	11,373	360	226	12,057	7,001
1904 ..	11	7,805	24,44,2[illegible]9	17,709	376	418	18,709	995
1905 ..	11	9,164	26,82,049	21,305	449	457	22,406	1,413
1906 ..	11	10,342	33,43,228	23,998	401	509	25,147	1,693
1907 ..	11	12,141	38,69,073	29,081	418	567	30,186	1,319
1908 ..	11	12,211	39,60,545	28,015	385	448	28,954	1,492
1909 ..	11	10,710	30,35,253	22,362	3[illegible]6	432	23,3[illegible]6	1,432
1910 ...	...	...	Information not available.				...	...
1911 ..	11	11,080	30,94,055	22,912	266	308	23,714	1,397

* Total receipts include fees on miscellaneous transactions, etc.

Table XX.

Distribution of Police, 1913.

Táluka, etc., (Name of Police Station.)	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Total.	Extra Guards. Officers (Head Constables.)	Extra Guards. Men.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Kapadvanj	...	1	10	45	56	...	...	* Includes 1 Prosecuting Sub-Inspector and one of the 3 relieving (reserve for sick and leave vacancies) Sub-Inspectors sanctioned for the District.
Thásra	...	1	9	30	40	...	...	
Dákor	...	1	6	30	37	...	...	
Nadiád	1	* 4	13	74	92	1	6	
Mehmadabad	...	1	11	38	50	...	...	† Includes 1 Sub-Inspector to be posted at Kathana when it is notified as a Police Station and 1 relieving Sub-Inspector.
Mátar	...	1	8	33	42	...	...	
A'nand	1	* 3	12	42	58	5	21	
Umreth	...	1	6	23	30	...	...	‡ Prosecuting Inspector.
Borsad	...	† 3	11	47	61	4	12	
Virsád	...	1	3	10	14	...	...	§ Includes 1 Prosecuting Sub-Inspector, 1 Probationary Sub-Inspector, two Readers for District Superintendent of Police and one for Assistant Superintendent of Police.
Mahudha	...	1	5	23	29	...	...	
Kaira Town	...	1	6	18	25	...	...	
Head-quarters reserve ...	...	...	2	15	17	...	...	
District Head-quarters, as escorts, orderlies, guards, etc.	‡ 1	§ 5	20	209	235	...	...	¶ One Probationary Sub-Inspector attached to this District for practical training is in excess of the sanctioned strength.
Total ...	3	¶ 24	122	637	786	10	39	

Summary of the District.

1. At Police Station ...	...	5	22	88	115	...	...	
2. At Out-post ..	...	...	25	110	135	7	23	
3. District Head-Quarters...	1	5	20	209	235	...	...	
4. Táluka Head-Quarters ...	2	14	53	215	284	3	16	
5. Reserve	...	...	2	15	17	...	...	
6. Total of District. Armed ...	...	...	40	262	302	3	16	
Unarmed ...	3	24	81	365	473	7	23	
Mounted ..	...	...	1	10	11	...	...	
Total ...	3	24	122	637	786	10	39	
7. Sanctioned strength ...	3	23	122	637	785	* 10	* 39	* These are all additional police entertained at the cost of the villagers concerned.

Table XXI.

Jails.

Name and Class of Jail.	Accommodation for			Daily average number of Prisoners in jail.									
	Males.	Females.	Total.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
hird Class Sub-Jails ...	107	71	178	...	Information not available.		37	24	33	28	36	51	82
ock-ups	17	3	20	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Total ...	124	74	198	45	...	...	37	24	33	28	37	52	84

Table XXII-A.

Revenue Details.

Heads of Revenue realised.	1901-02. *	1902-03. *	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
and Revenue, Kaira .	16,64,701	16,77,291	20,72,970	7,50,392	19,54,190	21,80,316	14,18,897	21,91,446	22,36,673	22,47,597
tamps ...	2,11,453	1,69,893	2,03,733	1,90,765	1,60,150	1,56,710	1,58,643	1,76,355	1,47,005	1,60,169
ncome tax, Kaira ..	90,546	89,473	Not available.			27,002	37,104	29,699	31,979	31,827
[illegible] Kaira and [illegible]	85,654	75,158	92,881	86,196	79,594	1,22,266	1,80,694	1,91,920	2,10,953	2,58,461
[illegible] cess.	1,89,263	3,17,626	Not available.		2,06,494	2,16,342	2,03,503	2,16,066	1,86,315	1,92,228
Panch Maháls cess.	49,147	82,887	Do.		33,132	35,885	24,066	32,917	44,796	34,913
ther sources ..	1,16,864	1,17,766	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	24,07,633	25,30,099	...	...	...	27,38,525	20,22,909	28,38,405	28,57,726	29,25,209

* *Note.*—The figures for Panch Maháls are included herein.

Table XXII-B.

Revenue details by Tálukas for the year 1910-11.

Táluka.	Land Revenue.	Stamps.	Income tax.	Excise.	Other sources.	Local Funds.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
A'nand	4,46,776	36,812	8,018	24,417	...	39,598	5,55,621
Borsad	3,86,550	33,796	5,484	12,374	6,676	35,504	4,80,384
Kapadvanj	1,65,063	10,038	5,312	10,042	5,858	12,936	2,09,254
Mátar	2,29,333	4,824	1,178	1,232	...	26,235	2,62,807
Mehmadabad	2,14,588	3,470	1,386	9,684	3,516	20,182	2,52,826
Nadiád	3,56,492	35,462	10,507	20,355	3,995	37,095	4,63,906
Thásra	1,91,150	4,893	1,446	1,917	199	17,697	2,17,302
Total ...	19,89,962	1,29,295	33,331	80,021	20,244	1,89,247	24,42,100

NOTE.—Part A gives figures for the Financial year. In Part B the details are for the Revenue twelve months.

Table XXIII.

Land Revenue.

Particulars.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Land revenue—										
(1) Arrear ...	12,64,234	13,24,708	17,57,500	8,29,800	17,83,800	17,78,500	13,45,200	19,91,400	15,25,700	9,82,800
(2) Current ...	20,61,708	20,97,790	21,76,500	21,22,400	20,23,600	21,88,400	21,06,500	21,23,500	21,20,000	21,40,700
(3) Total ...	33.25.942	34.22.498	39.34.000	29.52.200	38.07.400	39.66.900	34.51.700	41.14.900	36.45.700	31.23.500
2. Deductions—										
(1) Remissions ...	16,067	1,26,768	10,31,200	4,18,000	74,700	4,41,400	41,400	3,97,800	4,26,200	2,40,900
(2) Arrears irrecoverable written off...	11,98,140	11,44,161								
(3) Total ...	12,`14.207	12.70.929	10.31.200	4.18.000	74.700	4.41.400	41.400	3.97.800	4.26.200	2.40.900
[3]. Net demand—										
(1) Arrear ...	66,094	1,80,547	7,26,300	4,11,800	17,09,100	13,37,100	13,03,800	16,63,000	11,71,600	7,97,200
(2) Current ...	20,45,641	19,71,022	21,76,500	21,22,400	20,23,600	21,88,400	21,06,500	20,54,100	20,47,900	20,85,400
(3) Total ..	21.11.735	21.51.569	29.02.800	25.34.200	37.32.700	35.25.500	34.10.300	37.17.100	32.19.500	28.82.600
[4]. Collections—										
(1) Arrear ...	51,718	1,15,651	1,11,700	63,000	1,64,000	3,69,200	2,48,000	3,89,300	4,21,500	1,86,800
(2) Current ...	7,35,461	17,32,516	19,61,300	6,87,400	17,90,200	18,11,100	11,70,900	18,02,100	18,15,200	20,60,800
[illegible]	7.87.182	18.48.167	20.73.000	7.50.400	19.54.200	21.80.300	14.18.900	21.91.400	22.36.700	22.47.600
[illegible]										
(1) Arrear ...	14,376	64,896	6,14,600	3,48,800	15,45,100	9,67,900	10,55,800	12,73,700	7,50,100	6,10,400
(2) Current ...	13,10,177	2,38,506	2,15,200	14,35,000	2,33,400	3,77,300	9,35,600	2,52,000	2,32,700	24,600
(3) Total ...	13.24.553	3.03.403	8.29.800	17.83.800	17.78.500	13.45.200	19.91.400	15.25.700	9.82.800	6.35.000

Table XXIV.

Excise.

Excised article.	Receipts from.	1901-02.	*1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. Imported liquor.	1 License fees ...	310	225	...	...	...	...	1,985	31,083	45,906	50,135
B. Country spirit and fermented liquor.	1 Still head duty .	37,000	30,000	89,340	64,557	73,970	1,14,112	1,71,044	1,46,066	1,52,838	1,96,479
	2 Distillery and License fees...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3 Receipts in out-still area ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4 Tree tax ...	507	267	529	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5 Toddy shop License fees ...	1,100	467	809	...	10	...	17	...	29	14
	Total ...	38,607	30,734	90,678	61.557	73,980	1,14,112	1,73,046	1,77,149	1,98,775	2,4[illegible],619
C. Opium and its preparation.	1 Duty ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 License fees ...	1	...	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	...
	3 Gain on sale-proceeds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	...
D. Drugs other than opium	1 Fees on permits	332	...	...	15	10	...	15	16	32	30
	2 License fees ...	689	500	1,091	1,942	3,704	4,208	3,632	2,946	5,350	6,029
	Total ...	1,021	500	1,091	1,957	3,714	4,208	3,647	2,962	[illegible]	[illegible]
E. Miscellaneous.	1 Abkari ...	...	...	1,110	19,681	1,897	3,944	3,994	11,807	6,798	[illegible]
	2 Opium ...	7,215	4,800	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	[illegible]
	Total ...	7,215	4,800	1,110	19,681	1,897	3,944	3,999	11,808	6,793	5,783
	Total Gross Revenue ...	47,154	36,259	92,881	86,196	79,594	1,22,266	1,80,694	1,91,920	2,10,956	2,58,46[illegible]

* 1902-03 Financial year for eight months, the previous year being Revenue.

Table XXV.

Stamps.

Sale-proceeds.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Judicial Stamps ...	1,22,529	1,07,381	1,29,876	1,19,917	99,860	96,205	87,225	96,048	78,253	90,968
2. Non-Judicial Stamps ...	88,134	61,571	73,857	70,848	60,290	60,505	71,418	79,707	67,752	69,201
(1) Foreign Bill and Notarial Stamps	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(2) Adhesive Revenue Stamps.	12,112	9,401	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(3) Bills of exchange or Hundis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(4) Impressed Stamps and Labels	76,003	52,143	72,166	70,238	59,3[illegible]0	59,510	70,095	78,120	67,456	68,04[illegible]
(5) Share transfer and one anna Impressed Stamps embossing	19	22	...	...	6	25	...	...	...	{ 5 6
Duty on Insufficiently Stamped papers, Fines and Penalties, etc.	...	...	1,691	610	9[illegible]4	970	1,323	1,687	1,296	1,147
Total ...	2,10,663	1,68,952	2,03,733	1,90,765	1,60,150	1,56,710	1,58,643	1,76,355	1,47,005	1,60,16[illegible]

Note.—These are consolidated figures for Kaira and Panch Mahâls, the figures for the latter not being separately available.

Table XXVI-A.

Income-tax.

[illegible]	Part I.—Salaries.		Part II.—Companies.		Part III.—Securities.		Part IV.—Other Sources.		Total.	
	Assessees.	Net Collection.	Assessees.	Net Collection.	Assessees.	Net Collection.	Assessees.	Net Collection.	Assessees	Net Collection.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs		Rs.
1901-02 ...	31	732	13	437	...	...	2,789	66,185	2,831	67,354
1902-03 ..	38	669	5	104	...	...	2,600	64,387	2,643	65,660
1903-04 ...	18	459	...	...	...	...	1,400	47,059	1,418	47,918
1904-05 ...	8	329	1	31	...	...	952	37,451	961	37,811
1905-06 ...	7	270	1	34	...	...	820	32,074	848	32,3[illegible]8
1906-07 ...	11	410	...	...	...	...	695	26,562	706	27,0[illegible]2
1907-08 ...	10	304	...	...	...	...	787	29,628	797	29,932
1908-09 ...	10	419	...	...	...	...	775	28,968	785	29,387
1909-10 ...	12	811	...	...	...	...	813	30,778	825	31,589
1910-11 ...	7	120	...	...	...	...	809	31,172	816	31,292

NOTE.—These figures are exclusive of collections on salaries, pensions, etc., and interest on securities directly recovered for the district by the Accountant-General in Bombay.

Table XXVI-B.

Income Tax ; Classification of Income under Part IV.

Year.	Incomes of Rs. 1,000—1,500.		Incomes of Rs. 1,500—2,000.		Incomes exceeding Rs. 2,000.		Total.	
	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Rs.		Rs		Rs.		Rs.
1904-05 ...	Information not available.			......	......	......	......	......
1905-06 ...								
1906-07 ...								
1907-08 ...								
1908-09 ...	501	11,339	141	5,3[illegible]	133	12,260	775	28,968
1909-10 ...	524	11,763	143	5,370	146	13,645	813	30,778
1910-11 ...	519	11,748	139	5,250	151	14,174	809	31,172

Table XXVII-A.

District Local Board.

Particulars.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05	1905-06	1906-07	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1190-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I.—Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Provincial Rates	1,39,930	1,58,575	1,94,643	53,408	2,03,217	2,12,864	1,94,416	2,05,719	1,80,346	1,88,107
Education	5,624	5,218	4,943	5,089	5,923	5,755	6,152	7,02[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Medical	465	625	478	483	439	489	557	5[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Scientific and other Minor Depts....	315	321	358	335	301	334	326	30[illegible]	336	[illegible]
Civil Works	12,617	10,943	13,506	13,933	18,537	12,202	14,518	16,721	13,20[illegible]	[illegible]
Contribution	28,983	1,39,863	40,822	54,669	1,11,885	84,460	1,13,363	94,848	1,12,673	...
Pounds	1,009	1,550	1,447	1,989	2,418	3,068	3,496	2,905	1,804	1,540
Miscellaneous	260	531	942	1,870	2,786	1,458	1,138	10,423	3,339	2,442
Total ...	1,89,263	3,17,626	2,57,139	1,31,776	3,45,539	3,20,580	3,33,966	3,38,475	3,19,641	3,28,25[illegible]
II.—Expenditure.										
Administration	6,791	6,663	6,546	6,588	6,654	6,804	6,102	6,271	6,184	6,125
Education	88,855	87,960	87,917	92,237	99,165	1,06,535	1,14,232	1,27,841	1,41,198	1,49,001
Medical	13,303	12,744	10,132	9,042	8,970	10,701	10,054	10,361	10,420	14,755
Scientific and other Minor Depts....	5,193	4,988	4,683	5,136	5,627	5,129	5,364	6,192	6,380	5,437
Civil Works	69,177	92,677	94,867	98,875	1,38,005	1,04,748	1,46,873	1,14,198	1,25,516	1,93,534
Contribution	6,947	9,099	10,804	4,430	20,188	11,591	9,803	8,237	10,558	...
Miscellaneous	3,779	3,597	5,277	2,568	2,009	1,451	1,846	9,643	2,488	2,418
Total ...	1,93,045	2,17,728	2,20,526	2,18,876	2,81,518	2,46,959	2,94,274	2,82,743	3,05,774	3,7[illegible],270

Table XXVII-B.

Receipts and Expenditure for each Local Board.

Name of Board.		1901-02.	1902 03.	1903-04	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09	1909-10.	1910-11.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
District Local Board, General.	Receipts ...	96,661	1,32,549	1,06,153	35,790	1,56,121	1,21,392	1,07,595	1,25,889	1,47,563	1,12,774
	Expenditure ...	84,105	84,386	80,754	72,570	1,24,597	84,839	85,304	82,319	87,141	1,53,537
Do. Educational...	Receipts ...	76,006	1,23,273	98,202	71,533	1,22,720	1,34,671	1,30,659	1,40,479	1,47,338	1,59,827
	Expenditure ...	92,140	91,297	91,508	94,042	1,00,859	1,09,048	1,28,877	1,36,375	1,59,529	1,63,518
Do. Infanticide Fund.	Receipts ...	4,502	4,090	348	387	332	332	332	332	332	332
	Expenditure ...	4,116	4,380	170	144	247	296	296	165	296	296
Do. Veterinary Dispensaries	Receipts ...	225	6,486	4,026	4,046	4,063	4,111	4,059	5,357	3,235	2,032
	Expenditure ...	1,005	3,495	3,900	4,285	4,273	4,318	4,391	4,993	3,200	2,396
Táluka Local Board, Mehmedabad	Receipts ...	248	6,866	5,685	1,409	7,184	7,203	12,136	7,763	1,404	6,360
	Expenditure ...	979	5,966	2,392	3,616	5,270	5,853	12,561	6,183	4,461	5,802
Do. Mátar ...	Receipts ...	76	7,330	7,265	3,043	6,023	9,290	13,255	9,922	1,999	9,003
	Expenditure ...	4,074	4,872	3,351	5,507	6,185	5,673	9,782	6,722	5,420	9,906
Do. Thásra ...	Receipts ...	200	5,540	5,059	1,689	6,012	5,183	9,144	5,240	—131	5,626
	Expenditure ...	1,432	2,542	3,993	5,018	3,292	4,548	7,224	3,343	5,363	5,291
Do. Kapadvanj ...	Receipts ...	158	8,075	3,956	2,709	4,815	4,327	8,979	4,672	140	3,953
	Expenditure ...	2,409	5,495	2,176	4,188	4,930	4,211	3,820	4,218	6,135	4,677
Do. Nadiád ...	Receipts ...	519	10,300	9,313	2,707	10,390	11,410	15,235	10,237	7,555	9,215
	Expenditure ...	1,977	6,459	9,631	6,595	13,021	10,671	12,384	14,227	6,307	10,751
Do. Borsad ...	Receipts ...	10,668	13,117	9,185	3,345	11,189	10,755	16,270	10,171	3,240	9,512
	Expenditure ...	803	8,836	5,337	9,905	7,178	8,450	11,623	6,935	12,624	7,198
[illegible]	Receipts ...	...	...	13,328	4,530	15,493	11,546	16,052	10,624	6,652	9,439
	Expenditure ...	...	...	13,307	12,385	11,353	8,736	17,799	9,673	15,025	12,609
[illegible] ...	Receipts ...	...	...	5,381	498	297	361	...	...	...	...
	Expenditure ...	...	...	4,008	570	283	316	209	7,650	273	259
Total ...	Receipts ...	1,89,263	3,17,626	2,57,139	1,31,776	3,45,539	3,20,581	3,33,726	3,30,686	3,19,382	3,28,073
	Expenditure ...	1,93,045	2,17,728	2,20,527	2,18,877	2,81,518	2,46,959	2,94,274	2,82,743	3,05,774	3,76,270

Table XXVIII.

Municipalities.

Year in which constituted.	Name of Municipality.		1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	8	10	11	12
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1889	A'nand ...	Receipts ...	6,705	7,141	6,923	6,706	8,229	8,432	8,433	8,892	10,891	9,195
		Expenditure...	6,373	6,005	7,799	6,593	8,367	8,946	8 081	8,562	9.795	8,499
1889	Borsad ..	Receipts ...	9,960	9,600	11,999	10,665	12,013	11,438	11,775	10,542	13,227	11,976
		Expenditure...	9,530	9,655	10,627	10,252	10,337	14,745	10,823	9,648	11,273	12,220
1864	Dákor ...	Receipts ...	13,294	11,220	16,964	16,225	17,823	21,013	20,419	16,641	31,837	25,247
		Expenditure..	13,150	11,373	15,171	16,186	12,241	14,562	15,131	17,566	20,145	28,230
1857	Kaira ...	Receipts ..	15,626	15,055	17,717	14,595	14,308	13,970	13.974	14,140	14,157	17,302
		Expenditure..	15,312	15,436	17,212	13,417	14,400	13,743	12,090	11,901	14,794	12,812
1863	Kapadvanj ...	Receipts ...	15,936	15,703	15,749	17,412	16,988	17,741	18,532	17,655	18,737	19,027
		Expenditure..	17.011	14,704	14,782	19,113	16,356	16,830	19,392	18,452	19,912	20,316
1889	Mahudha ...	Receipts ..	7,467	14,378	8,331	7,667	7,334	7,701	7,800	8,639	8,552	8,620
		Expenditure..	10,817	19,645	7,259	8,859	7,578	7,822	7,638	7,869	8,370	8,665
1863	Mehmadabad ...	Receipts ...	9,212	8,869	9,562	9,375	8,920	9,258	9,388	9,630	9,984	10,387
		Expenditure...	9,505	9,089	9,430	9,553	9,913	9,497	9,208	8,489	10,245	10,264
1866	Nadiád ...	Receipts ...	40,351	46,990	43,635	42,843	50,664	56,235	59,781	59,920	63,291	61,934
		Expenditure..	48,347	40,069	47,919	59,781	53,704	47,083	57,104	57,545	65,923	65,352
1889	Od ...	Receipts ..	5,720	4,681	4,981	5,066	4,631	5,620	Abolished.		...	...
		Expenditure ...	4,040	4,024	3,961	4,909	4,313	8,320				
1889	Umreth ...	Receipts ...	11,870	10,966	14,086	13,998	21,762	16,028	15,681	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
		Expenditure...	11,581	11,112	13,383	11,764	20,795	12,900	14,904	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

Table XXIX-A.

Education : Proportion of Literates (1911 Census).

Name of Táluka and Mahál.	Principal Religions.	Population.			Literate.			Percentage of Literates to Total Population.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
A'nand ...	Hindu ...	121,467	66,637	54,830	11,478	10,809	669	9	16	1
	Musalman ..	12,429	6,747	5,682	1,285	1,242	43	10	18	·8
	Jain ...	675	361	314	286	224	62	42	62	20
	All religions ...	143,468	78,434	64,974	14,233	13,215	1,018	10	17	2
Borsad ...	Hindu ...	123,588	68,179	58,409	8,955	8,560	395	7	13	7
	Musalman ...	7,965	4,3 2	3,663	738	716	22	9	17	·6
	Jain ...	1,745	892	853	829	748	81	48	84	9
	All religions ...	140,090	75,323	64,771	11,126	10,314	812	8	14	1
Kapadvanj ...	Hindu ...	65,815	34,394	31,421	7,303	6,521	782	11	19	3
	Musalman ...	8,930	4,358	4,572	1,099	1,021	78	12	23	2
	Jain ...	1,047	490	557	564	430	134	54	88	24
	All religions ...	76,730	39,768	36,962	8,934	7,926	1,008	12	20	3
Mátar ...	Hindu ...	51,402	27,290	24,112	6,557	6,113	444	13	22	2
	Musalman ...	5,464	2,866	2,598	664	650	14	12	23	·5
	Jain ...	531	274	257	234	208	26	44	76	10
	All religions ...	58,705	31,129	27,576	7,694	7,181	513	13	23	2
Mehma[illegible] ...	Hindu ...	59,270	30,990	28,280	3,963	3,715	248	7	12	·9
	Musalman ...	5,707	3,097	2,610	431	416	15	8	13	·6
	[illegible]ain ..	1,766	845	921	369	345	24	21	41	3
	[illegible]ll religions ...	67,692	35,312	32,380	4,858	4,351	507	7	12	2
Nadiád ...	Hindu ...	112,045	60,444	51,601	13,143	11,923	1,220	11	20	2
	Musalman ...	15,321	7,989	7,332	1,533	1,480	53	10	19	·7
	Jain ...	786	412	374	445	377	68	57	92	18
	All religions ...	133,467	71,746	61,721	15,444	14,046	1,398	12	20	2
[illegible]a ...	Hindu ...	61,577	33,021	28,556	3,721	3,432	290	6	10	1
	Musalman ...	7,464	4,029	3,435	755	718	37	10	18	1
	Jain ..	59	35	24	25	20	5	42	57	21
	All religions ...	71,588	38,447	33,141	5,160	4,702	458	7	12	1
Total ...	Hindu ...	598.164	320.955	277.209	55.120	51.063	4,057	9	16	1
	Musalman ..	63.280	33.388	29.892	6.505	6.243	262	10	19	·9
	Jain ...	6.609	3.309	3,300	2.752	2.352	400	42	71	16
	All religions ...	691.744	370.219	321,525	67.449	61.735	5.714	10	17	2

Table XXIX-B.

Education : Number of Institutions and Scholars.

Class of Institution.		1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
A—Institutions.											
Public. 1 Arts Colleges	Institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils... Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils... Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Professional Colleges.	Institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils . Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils . Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 High Schools	Institutions	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Pupils . Male	155	323	...	335	501	343	513	534	539	516
	Pupils . Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Middle Schools* (English)	Institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils.. Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils.. Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 Middle Schools† (Vernacular).	Institutions	13	12	14	14	12	12	12	13	14	15
	Pupils . Male	862	642	250	698	717	621	740	828	980	889
	Pupils . Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...
6 Primary Schools.	Institutions	270	269	266	286	306	316	333	353	428	481
	Pupils . Male	18,145	13,594	12,394	19,668	19,812	12,536	21,501	24,508	27,221	28,581
	Pupils . Female	1,790	1,302	2,040	3,839	3,946	2,484	4,298	5,680	6,368	6,855
7 Normal Colleges and Classes.	Institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils... Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils... Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Technical Schools and other Special Schools.	Institutions	...	...	(2)	(2)	(3)	2 (1)	2 (1)	2 (2)	3 (2)	4 (11)
	Pupils... Male	...	...	(122)	(383)	(482)	173 (237)	185 (243)	201 (324)	216 (305)	186 (964)
	Pupils... Female	...	...	...	3	20	...	...	...	34	54
Total Public	Institutions	284	282	281 (2)	302 (2)	320 (3)	332 (1)	349 (1)	370 (2)	447 (2)	502 (11)
	Pupils... Male‡	19,162 (840)	14,559 (746)	12,684 (122)	20,704 (383)	21,050 (482)	18,673 (237)	22,939 (243)	26,071 (324)	28,956 (305)	30,172 (964)
	Pupils... Female	1,790	1,302	2,040	3,839	3,946	2,484	4,300	5,681	6,402	6,903
	Total, Pupils	20,952	15,861	14,724	25,543	24,996	16,157	27,239	31,752	35,358	37,081
Private. 1 Advanced	Institutions	5	5	5	10	11	12	10	7	6	7
	Pupils . Male	287	166	225	275	340	412	246	[illegible]	[illegible]	241
	Pupils . Female	...	75	182	194	204	258	135	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
2 Elementary	Institutions	73	23	20	20	93	89	56	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
	Pupils . Male	2,410	1,301	706	544	1,921	1,712	1,015	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
	Pupils . Female	248	94	104	185	545	480	429	[illegible]	4	[illegible]
3 Other Schools not conforming to Departmental Standards.	Institutions	...	62	59	145	83	54	91	93	[illegible]	[illegible]
	Pupils . Male	...	1,295	1,278	2,911	1,873	1,074	1,796	1,901	[illegible]	1,730
	Pupils . Female	...	336	255	557	256	136	315	171	225	234
Total Private	Institutions	78	90	84	175	187	155	157	168	157	159
	Pupils... Male	2,697	2,762	2,209	3,730	4,134	3,198	3,057	3,387	3,007	3,357
	Pupils... Female	248	505	541	936	1,095	874	879	731	851	[illegible]
	Total, Pupils	2,945	3,267	2,750	4,666	5,229	4,072	3,936	4,118	3,858	[illegible]
Grand Total	Institutions	362	372	365 (2)	477 (2)	507 (3)	487 (1)	506 (1)	538 (2)	604 (2)	661 (11)
	Pupils... Male	21,859	17,321	14,893 (122)	24,434 (383)	25,184 (482)	16,871 (237)	25,996 (243)	29,458 (324)	31,963 (305)	33,529 (964)
	Pupils... Female	2,038	1,807	2,581	4,775	5,041	3,358	5,179	6,412	7,253	7,552
	Total, Pupils	23,897	19,128	17,474	29,209	30,225	20,229	31,175	35,870	39,216	41,081
B—Percentage of Pupils.											
1 Percentage of Male Scholars to male population of school-going age		37·3	29·4	(*a*) 26·4	40·3	41·6	(*a*) 29·9	46·1	52·3	56·7	59·5
Percentage of Female Scholars to female population of school-going age		5·6	4·9	5·5	9·3	9·3	6·5	10·1	12·4	14·2	14·8
Number of Muhammadan pupils		2,721	2,075	1,225	2,257	2,003	1,250	2,392	3,114	3,720	3,834
Percentage of Muhammadan pupils to Muhammadans of school-going age		26·6	20·2	11·9	22·1	19·6	12·2	23·4	30·4	36·4	37·5

(*a*) Many schools were closed owing to the plague on 31st March.

* Schools teaching through the medium of English. † Schools teaching through the medium of a vernacular.

‡ Girls attending boys' schools shown under male pupils.

Table XXIX-C.

Education : Public Institutions and Scholars therein in 1912-13.

Class of Institution.	Under the management of Government or Local Boards.				Under private management.				Total.	
	Managed by Government.		Managed by District or Municipal Boards.		Aided by Government or by District or Municipal Funds.		Unaided.			
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Arts Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Schools ...	1	312	1	123	3	747	...	...	5	1,182
Middle Schools (English)* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middle Schools (Vernacular)† ...	...	...	2	164	5	427	5	308	12	899
Primary Schools ...	...	...	396	35,517	105	4,197	22	502	523	40,216
Normal Colleges and Classes ...	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	1	6
Technical and other Special Schools.	...	...	1	55	3	172	1	120	5	347
Total ...	1	312	401	35,865	116	5,543	28	930	546	42,650

Table XXIX-D.

Education : Expenditure on Public Instruction.

Class of Institution.	Total Expenditure in 1912-13 from						
	Provincial Funds.	District Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and all other sources.	Grand Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Arts Colleges ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	...
Professional Colleges ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	...
High Schools ...	8,155	......	819	23,697	......	724	33,395
Middle Schools (English)* ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	—
Middle Schools (Vernacular)† ...	4,275	......	177	10,595	5	5,969	21,021
Primary Schools ...	1,47,466	60,532	18,748	13,500	3,782	18,567	2,62,595
Normal Colleges and Classes ...	Included	in Primary	Schools.	......	......	......	...
Technical and other Special Schools.	4,259	......	106	......	4,325	9,762	18,452
Total ...	1,64,155	60,532	19,850	47,792	8,112	35,022	3,35,463
Scholarships ...	804	666	205	......	......	264	1,939
Miscellaneous ...	4,352	......	2,700	......	......	......	7,052
Grand Total ...	1,69,311	61,198	22,755	47,792	8,112	35,286	3,44,454

Table XXX-A.

Vital Statistics for ten years.

Year.	Population under Registration.	Births.		Deaths.		Deaths from						
		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Plague.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other causes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1902	716,253 (1902–1910)	24,840	34·68	41,751	58·29	8,383	10	...	14,757	1,400	413	16,788
1903		23,456	32·75	41,008	57·25	16,937	...	1	10,142	707	343	12,878
1904		28,777	40·18	43,131	60·22	19,213	...	...	9,100	757	320	13,741
1905		27,956	39·03	26,538	37·05	3,092	...	262	8,882	692	337	13,273
1906		26,797	37·41	28,581	39·90	5,639	...	107	9,302	704	335	12,494
1907		27,188	39·22	33,819	47·22	12,545	...	...	8,331	763	263	11,917
1908		28,802	40·21	22,783	31·81	919	...	3	8,447	969	325	12,120
1909		30,645	42·79	22,565	31·51	704	481	9	8,427	1,031	349	11,475
1910		30,096	42·02	24,500	34·21	1,310	731	40	8,677	1,202	298	12,242
1911	691,642	30,333	43·93	20,054	28·99	1,507	2	176	6,759	770	394	10,356

Table XXX-B.

Vital Statistics for the year 1912-13.

Táluka and Towns.	Population under Registration.	Births.		Deaths.		Deaths from						
		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Plague.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Bo[illegible] C[illegible] pla[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1[illegible]	[illegible]
Tálukas.												
A'nand	143,468	6,198	43·20	5,341	37·23	...	114	14	1,639	381	77	3,116
Borsad	128,234	5,740	44·76	4,563	35·58	...	4	...	1,543	283	78	2,665
Kapadvanj	63,604	2,624	41·26	2,055	32·31	...	6	36	809	100	28	1,[illegible]
Mátar	58,705	2,655	45·23	2,409	41·03	...	2	6	964	74	31	1,332
Mehmadabad ...	60,293	2,652	43·99	2,192	36·35	...	5	...	804	73	35	1,275
Nadiád	106,322	4,630	43·55	4,016	38·52	1	33	1	1,296	313	61	2,391
Thásra	71,588	2,910	41·07	2,657	37·12	...	28	30	1,483	114	37	965
Towns.												
Borsad	11,860	651	54·89	519	43·76	5	...	...	151	57	7	299
Kaira	7,297	345	47·28	303	41·52	...	2	...	123	32	3	143
Nadiád	27,145	1,196	44·06	1,406	51·80	...	...	...	443	73	11	876
Kapadvanj	13,126	574	43·73	728	55·46	2	165	5	214	47	9	286
Total ...	6,91,642	30,205	43·67	26,269	37·93	8	359	92	9,472	1,547	377	14,414

Table

Hospitals and Dispensaries

Serial No.	Name.	Class.	When opened.	Expenditure.	Average Daily Attendance, 1911.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
				Rs.		
1	Kaira Civil Hospital ..	I	1866	4,624	In-door ...	22
					Out-door ...	65
	Dispensaries.					
2	Bai Manekbai Byramji Jijibhai, Mehmadabad.	III	1870	1,734	In-door ...	4
					Out-door ..	67
3	Borsad	III	1867	1,733	In-door ...	3
					Out-door ...	61
4	Mahudha	III	1869	1,631	In-door ...	2
					Out-door ...	111
5	Kapadvanj	III	1866	4,661	In-door ..	1
					Out-door ...	113
6	Dákor	III	1867	4,447	In-door ...	4
					Out-door ...	107
7	A'nand	III	1888	1,744	In-door ...	4
					Out-door ...	51
8	Nadiád	III	1870	5,391	In-door ..	2
					Out-door ..	154
[illegible]	Umreth	III	1892	2,462	In-door ...	4
					Out-door ..	142

I—Maintained by Provincial Funds and under Government
III—Vested in Local or Municipal Boards or guaranteed or

XXXI.

(in existence during 1911).

Number of Patients treated during the year										Serial No.
1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
516	539	577	516	564	501	533	470	567	515	1
12,581	10,949	10,319	10,993	11,888	11,582	9,977	10,021	8,027	8,060	
49	55	80	91	57	47	28	45	39	71	2
5,760	8,948	9,119	8,874	9,583	9,263	10,072	10,136	8,993	8,166	
79	92	89	146	141	136	92	113	114	114	3
6,259	7,229	8,501	9,223	9,708	9,763	9,851	9,962	8,557	7,817	
35	45	64	70	49	58	55	44	34	34	4
7,203	8,670	9,210	8,946	11,312	11,338	10,097	10,847	10,494	10,341	
46	43	20	41	17	50	19	36	27	37	5
16,157	14,754	13,613	13,839	17,723	14,793	12,808	10,933	11,316	10,875	
56	40	59	94	71	72	73	100	84	88	6
9,638	10,652	9,432	10,692	12,313	10,201	11,647	11,906	10,593	9,778	
106	79	74	123	137	118	136	119	158	108	7
9,281	7,974	8,796	8,505	8,564	8,656	9,147	10,128	8,616	7,279	
127	102	107	120	144	167	144	154	92	50	8
22,601	22,396	21,650	20,015	21,902	23,073	20,338	19,600	21,155	20,075	
...	22	52	52	49	51	77	103	73	81	9
10,416	19,922	18,477	16,982	14,872	12,131	14,823	15,919	14,705	14,573	

management.
maintained by the same with or without the aid of Government or private subscriptions.

Table XXXII.

Vaccination.

Particulars.		1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Successful vaccinations...	Urban...	1,143	1,873	1,534	1,811	1,777	1,607	1,572	1,877	1,895	1,871
	Rural ...	9,896	15,221	15,336	17,944	17,781	17,200	16,770	17,300	19,090	19,845
	District.	11,039	16,504	16,870	19,755	19,558	18,807	18,342	19,177	20,985	21,716
Successful re-vaccinations	Urban...	18	5	8	33	58	89	58	36	55	42
	Rural ...	180	197	154	320	226	181	139	184	143	228
	District.	198	202	162	353	284	270	197	220	198	270
Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population of the respective area.	Urban...	10·53	19·62	21·66	24·47	25·55	22·7	21·3	26·53	26·71	26·54
	Rural ...	15·60	23·86	23·97	26·27	27·84	29·90	23·17	27·06	29·77	31·07
	District.	15·69	23·45	23·76	28·08	27·70	26·63	25·88	27·08	29·57	30·69

Table XXXIII.

Loss from, and Destruction of, Wild Animals and Venomous Snakes.

Year.	Loss from Wild Animals.		Loss from Snakes.		Destruction of			
	Human Beings.	Cattle.	Human Beings.	Cattle.	Tigers.	Leopards and Panthers.	Wolves.	Snakes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
[illegible]	...	...	57	...	...	...	...	...
[illegible]	1	...	64	...	...	...	...	...
1904	...	...	84	...	...	...	...	...
1905	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	2
1906	...	...	66	2	...	...	...	...
1907	1	...	69	...	...	3	...	3
1908	...	...	85	...	...	...	...	10
1909	2	...	96	...	...	...	...	...
1910	...	...	78	...	...	...	...	5
1911	3	...	109	...	...	...	...	5

PANCH MAHA'LS.

PANCH MAHA'LS.

Area.—The area of the district has been increased from 1,595 square miles (1878) to 1,606 square miles to accord with the measurement of the survey carried out since 1902-1903. The táluka variations are :—

Dohad	+ 1
Godhra	+ 2
Kálol	+ 8
Total ...	+11

Recent Surveys.—The Revision Survey of the district, commenced in 1903-04, has been completed, and revised rates have been introduced in Godhra, Dohad and Hálol tálukas. In Kálol and Jhálod tálukas the old rates have been continued for a further period of fourteen and ten years respectively.

The area under cultivation in each táluka shown in the revenue accounts in 1910-11 is :—

Táluka.	Area in acres.	
	Cultivated.	Irrigated.
Dohad	236,410	2,371
Godhra	218,530	527
Kálol	171,274	126
Total ...	626,214	3,024

Important Public Works.—The Anand-Godhra line passing through the district was extended to Rutlám in 1892-94, allowing the district through traffic with Málwa and connecting Dohad Táluka with the railway. A chord line from Baroda to Godhra has been constructed, and was opened for traffic in 1904. Its total length is 44 miles, of which 18 miles are in the district and the rest in Baroda State. In the year 1910-11 a light railway was constructed from Chámpáner Road to Shivrájpur and thence to Bamankuva Mines. In 1910-11 there were 189 miles of metalled road and 30 miles of road suitable for fair-weather traffic only. Of these, 46 miles of metalled and 30 of unmetalled roads are maintained by the District Local

Boards. The new roads and works of importance constructed since 1875 are as follows :—

Name of Work.	Service Head.	Cost.	Year of completion.
		Rs.	
Road from Godhra to Shira ...	Provincial Service ...	93,368	1900-01.
Road from Orwada *viá* Morwa to Sunth Frontier.	Do. ...	1,65,232	1902-03.
Road from Dohad to Limdi ..	Do. ..	93,062	1905-06.
Road from Dohad to Alirajpur ...	Do. ...	1,18,908	Do.
Distillery at Godhra	Do. ...	66,433	1897-98.
Improving the tank at Ratanpur.	Imperial Irrigation ...	66,494	1902-03.
Village tank at Malas in Kálol Táluka.	Do. ...	59,219	Do.
A tank at Mavalia near Dohad ...	Do. ...	2,87,020	Do.
Road from Godhra to Dohad, including branch road from Ashadi to Bária.	Local Funds ...	6,63,235	1876-77.
Road from Limkheda to Jhálod...	Do. ...	1,41,122	1881-82.
Road from Kálol to Jambughoda.	Do. ...	71,675	1884-85.
Road from Godhra to Khakharia, including a branch road to the railway station at Godhra.	Do. ...	2,28,289	1895-96.
Constructing Godhra-Baroda Chord Railway.	......	1,63,092	1902-03.
[illegible]ments to the tank—[illegible] in Godhra táluka.	Imperial ..	51,724	1902-03.
[illegible]nprovements to the tank at—Wansodi in Godhra táluka.	Do. ...	22,936	1902-03.
Godhra-Sunth Road	Do. ...	37,659	1902-03.
Reservoir at Muvalia near Dohad.	Do. ..	2,85,734	1902-03.
Road from Chámpáner Road Railway station to Jambughoda.	Do. ...	40,915	1910-11.

Famine.—In 1899-1900 the rains failed, and the district was throughout affected by severe famine, the outturn of crops being estimated at only 13 per cent. of normal. Relief works were opened in September 1899, and were continued till October 1902 with 1,886 as the daily average number. In 1899-1900 the highest number relieved was 124,173, and in receipt of gratuitous relief, 75,188. The

death-rate in the district was 243 per mille. The total deaths from all causes among persons on relief works were 20,688, of which 10,801 were due to diarrhœa and dysentery and 946 to cholera. The percentage proportion of sexes and children among the relief workers in the district was 41 males, 44 females and 15 children. The average rate per worker unit was Re. 0-1-6. In 1900-1901 the area affected was the same as in the previous year. The highest number in receipt of relief work was 16,993 in May 1901, and 6,801 received gratuitous relief. The death-rate was 63·40 per mille during the year. In 1901-1902 the whole district was again affected. The total daily average attendance on relief works, which fell to 142 in October 1901, rose to 70,400 by March 1902. The highest number in receipt of gratuitous relief was 30,211 in September 1902. In 1907-08 crops failed in the Eastern Maháls of the district and the area was affected with famine. Small village works had to be opened. Tagávi advances were made for digging wells and *kyáris*. Gratuitous relief was also given. The death-rate, however, was normal. In the year 1911-12 the whole district was affected with famine. Relief works were opened. The highest number in receipt of relief was 49,424 in March 1912. The death-rate was below normal. (For further details, *see* Table XIII.)

Plague.—The first outbreak of plague occurred in the village of Kálol in the month of October 1898. It spread to Godhra in the following October. The total mortality to the end of 1910-11 was over 9,000:—

Year.	Imported.		Indigenous.	
	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.
1898-99	59	48	1,185	840
1899-00	1	1	1	[illegible]
1900-01	...	...	...	[illegible]
1901-02	19	14	380	[illegible]
1902-03	37	23	2,730	2,069
1903-04	90	84	3,141	2,339
1904-05	63	45	2,166	1,479
1905-06	9	4	840	566
1906-07	...	...	1,804	1,191
1907-08	...	...	193	127
1908-09	3	2	...	...
1909-10	...	...	...	...
1910-11	22	14	495	402
Total ...	303	235	12,935	9,310

Table I.

Area and Population.

Táluka and Mahál.	Area in square miles.	Number of		Population in 1911.					Number of occupied houses.	Number of persons per square mile.	Population in 1901.		
		Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Males.	Females	Urban.	Rural.			Total.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
ohad	607	1	118	73,524	26,658	36,836	9,303	64,221	13,979	188	58,887	29,089	29,798
Do. Jhálod Petha .		1	97	40,893	20,041	20,852	3,287	37,606	7,515		31,931	15,497	16,434
odhra	584	1	222	117,466	61,428	56,038	22,144	95,322	24,950	201	96,406	49,684	46,722
álol	415	1	65	43,865	22,800	21,065	4,482	39,383	10,617	210	39,964	20,526	19,438
álol Petha		...	154	46,947	25,002	21,945	...	46,947	9,714		33,832	17,251	16,581
Total ...	1,606	4	656	322,695	165,929	156,766	39,216	283,479	66,775	201	261,020	132,047	128,973

Note.—The figures in columns 2 to 4 are those shown in the census of 1911.

Table II.

Rainfall.

Part A.—By Months.

Month.	Rainfall.*										
	Normal Mean.†	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	In. cts	In. cts	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January ...	0 04	0 34	...	...	...	...	...	0 13	0 3	0 8	0 8
February ...	0 14	...	...	0 48	0 19	0 6	0 12	...	0 18	...	...
March ...	0 01	...	...	0 86	0 25	...	...	...	0 3	...	0 76
April ...	0 02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 44	...	...
May ...	0 40	...	0 29	1 23	...	...	...	...	0 4	...	...
June ...	5 53	0 22	0 18	4 43	0 70	7 65	2 71	4 13	4 56	10 19	3 31
July ...	15 39	7 11	16 2	7 77	37 70	12 58	9 90	20 41	23 10	25 63	0 90
August ...	11 22	11 42	8 86	1 33	1 92	15 46	23 03	14 59	10 82	10 42	1 59
September ...	7 27	16 42	10 28	6 6	4 63	11 95	0 80	1 63	6 13	0 74	0 84
October ...	0 90	...	...	0 4	...	...	...	...	...	1 64	0 1
November ...	0 15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 9	0 3
December ...	0 09	0 65	...	0 11	...	...	...	...	0 9	...	...
Total ...	41 16	36 16	35 63	22 36	45 39	47 70	37 16	40 89	45 12	50 79	7 52

Part B.—By Tálukas.

[illegible] ...	29 88	32 55	25 89	17 94	27 48	32 77	21 35	22 77	27 28	38 77	10 84
Do. Jhálod Petha	30 84	31 38	34 34	18 95	28 78	27 68	25 44	27 85	43 53	38 82	19 63
Godhra ...	38 13	36 16	35 63	22 33	45 39	47 70	37 16	40 89	45 4[illegible]	50 79	7 52
Kálol ...	37 48	35 95	32 24	28 62	41 17	48 53	32 97	42 14	34 63	47 25	12 17
Do. Hálol Petha ...	40 96	38 8	36 57	28 97	41 32	49 35	29 45	47 42	35 68	53 31	11 9

* At the District head-quarters in Part A and Táluka head-quarters in Part B.

† Average for over 40 years ending 1900 in Part A and for 11 years ending 1902 in Part B.

Table III.

Temperature.

Year.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
	Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.	Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.	Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.	Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1902	94	52	109	79	104	77	100	55
1903	88	50	108	74	102	76	88	57
1904	Information not available.							
1905								
1906								
1907	86	46	108	75	112	75	103	58
1908	94	47	110	70	105	75	98	68
1909	98	68	110	75	100	74	94	65
1910	90	51	108	75	93	74	95	55
1911	94	50	109	74	92	80	[illegible]	[illegible]

Table IV.

Population of Towns.

Town.	Total.					Males.					Females.				
	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Dohad ...	11,472	12,394	12,935	13,990	9,303	5,963	6,254	6,340	6,869	4,729	5,509	6,140	6,595	7,121	4,574
Godhra ...	10,635	13,342	14,691	20,915	22,144	5,454	6,804	7,286	10,780	11,599	5,181	6,538	7,405	10,135	10,545
Jhálod ...	4,801	5,579	5,991	5,917	3,287	2,486	2,796	2,982	2,904	1,620	2,315	2,783	3,009	3,013	1,667
Kálol ...	4,410	4,479	4,464	4,446	4,482	2,337	2,299	2,206	2,213	2,222	2,073	2,180	2,258	2,233	2,260
Total ...	31.318	35.794	38.081	45.268	39.216	16.240	18.153	18.814	22.766	20.170	15.078	17.641	19.267	22.502	19.045

Table V.

Religion and Education (Census, 1911).

Táluka and Mahál.	Religion.					Education. Number of persons	
	Hindu.	Musalmán.	Animistic.	Christian.	Other.	able to read and write.	able to read and write English.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Dohad ...	61,994	4,484	6,137	536	373	2,845	113
Do. Jhálod Petha .	39,035	1,049	...	566	243	954	17
Godhra ...	98,904	13,151	4,143	407	861	6,756	586
Kálol ...	40,683	1,822	868	261	231	3,484	50
Hálol Petha ...	33,723	1,767	11,327	82	48	2,084	106
Total ...	274,339	22,273	22,475	1,852	1,756	16,123	872

Table VI.

Caste, Tribe or Race (Census, 1911).

... races ... race numbering ... 10,000.	Name of Taluka.					District Total.
	Dohad.	Jhálod Petha.	Godhra.	Kálol.	Hálol Petha.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Hindu.						
Bhil	36,725	32,780	6,252	4	97	75,858
Koli	237	331	58,436	24,728	21,877	105,609
Patelia	13,623	41	120	1	74	13,859
Animistic.						
Bhil	6,137	...	4,143	868	11,327	22,475

Table VII.

Distribution of Land and Crops.

Particulars.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Total area for which statistics are available ...	487,415	868 121	1,027,469	1,028,137
Not available for cultivation	176,000	237,531	302,105	307,982
A. Forest Lands	176,000	160,951	212,625	212,288
B. Other	Not available	76,580	89,480	95,694
Available for cultivation	311,415	630,590	725,364	720,155
A. Unoccupied	160,467	181,057	102,775	93,941
B. Occupied	150,948	449,533	622,589	626 214
(1) Current fallows	19,039	132,988	427,391	220,576
(2) Net area cropped during the year ...	131,909	316,545	195,198	405,638
A. Irrigated—				
by Canals	Not available	......	......	207
by Wells and Tanks ...		1,705	3,522	2,816
by other sources... ...		......	60	1
B. Unirrigated		314,840	191,616	402,614
Crops.				
Cereals	116,987	261,406	158,673	325,203
Jowári	1,237	4,174	2,206	7,541
Bájri	18,843	42,986	38,972	47,418
Paddy	19,168	50,571	26,822	67,475
Wheat	11,466	9,441	3,156	21,374
Kodra or Harik	7,871	23,864	15,501	21,039
Nachni, Nágli or Rági	10,180	16,321	9,312	18,213
Other cereals	48,222	114,049	62,704	143,143
Pulses	33,901	65,144	29,570	92,343
Tur	2,264	6,891	1,785	9,426
Gram	24,684	40,664	20,384	55,205
Other pulses	6,953	17,589	7,401	[illegible]
Tobacco	71	907	264	[illegible]
Sugarcane	169	225	14	[illegible]
Oil-seeds (not forest)	14,020	32,576	13,473	[illegible]
Sesamum (Til)	13,114	20,862	8,392	37,338
Linseed	......	107	3	162
Other oil-seeds	906	11,607	5,078	6,283
Fibres	2,110	6,344	1,610	24,061
Cotton	24	1,192	805	16,166
Other fibres	2,086	5,152	805	7,895
Orchard and Garden produce	156	1,019	651	1,021
Condiments and Spices	215	919	573	972
Dyes (not forest)	......	13	......	......
Starches	......	......	......	......
Drugs and Narcotics other than Tobacco ...	19	......	......	......
Miscellaneous	......	......	......	8
Total Crop	167,648	368,553	204 828	488,588
Less area twice cropped	35,739	52,008	9,630	82,950
Actual area cropped	131,909	316,545	195,198	405,638

NOTE.—Other cereals chiefly include Maize and Banti.

The principal crops raised by irrigation (1910-11) are :—wheat 1,565 acres and sugarcane 196 acres.

Table VIII.

Domestic Animals and Agricultural Stock.

Cattle and other quadrupeds.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1905-06.	1909-10.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Cattle—					
Plough Cattle	76,201 (for Plough Cattle, Bulls for breeding purposes, and Oxen and he-buffaloes for other purposes together)	78,995	69,021	85,010	100,906
Bulls for breeding purposes		887	284	908	947
Oxen and he-buffaloes for other purposes ..		1,701	694	556	765
Milch Cattle	100,730	85,883	29,601	67,487	95,958
Young Stock	...	73,343	18,407	68,490	100,864
Total Cattle ...	176,931	240,809	118,007	222,451	299,440
Others—					
Horses or Ponies	2,420	2,674	1,812	2,243	2,372
Sheep	25,190 (for Sheep and Goats together)	6,069	9,070	5,645	5,001
Goats		24,068	23,119	77,281	61,550
Camels	...	...	21	22	25
Mules	...	...	...	...	6
[illegible]	1,491	...	1,652	1,910	2,350
Total ...	29,101	32,811	35,674	137,101	71,304
Ploughs	32,124	39,578	34,290	42,865	48,641
Carts	7,027	8,391	7,588	9,482	10,023

NOTE.—The cattle census is ordinarily taken every five years, but under special orders from Government the last census was taken in 1909-10 instead of in 1910-11.

Table IX.

Sources of Water-supply during the year 1910-11.

Taluka.	Number of Wells for		Number of Tanks for		Other sources for	
	Irrigation.	Other purposes.	Irrigation.	Other purposes.	Irrigation.	Other purposes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Godhra ...	769	1,516	1	359	...	314
Dohad ...	1,786	1,037	1	163	1	327
Kálol ...	670	1,020	2	388	1	230
Total ...	3,225	3,573	4	910	2	871

Table X.

Irrigation Works.

There is only one work, for which only Revenue Accounts are kept. The area irrigated by the same has increased from 162 acres in 1902-03 to 1[illegible] 1910-11. The receipts and expenditure have increased from Rs. 96 [illegible] Rs. 1,172 and 116 respectively.

Table XI.

Tagâvi Advances, Collections and Outstanding Balances under the Land Improvement Loans Act, 1883, and Agriculturists' Loans Act, 1884.

Year.	Advances.	Collections.	Outstanding Balances.
1	2	3	4
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02	1,93,895	8,947	8,23,716
1902-03	36,687	1,92,587	4,95,598
1903-04	61,737	75,740	3,78,111
1904-05	49,308	41,332	3,86,083
1905-06	39,368	45,701	3,79,860
1906-07	57,249	1,15,317	3,21,115
1907-08	3,26,788	11,992	6,37,094
1908-09	1,25,320	84,997	6,77,875
1909-10	28,678	1,38,291	5,67,578
1910-11	38,014	1,23,766	4,68,979

Table XII.

Prices in seers (80 tolas) per rupee and monthly wages (at District Head-quarters).

Year.*	Prices.					Wages.				
	Wheat.	Rice.	Bâjri.	Gram.	Salt.	Mason.	Carpenter.	Black-smith.	Able-bodied agricultural labourer.	Syce or Horse-keeper.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1894 ...	13	12	17	27	12	15	19	15	5	7
1895 ...	13	13	17	27	12	15	19	15	5	7
1896 ...	14	11	16	19	12	15	19	15	5	7
1897 ...	8	10	9	11	12	19	25	15	6	7
1898 ...	10	10	16	15	12	22	22	15	6	7
1899 ...	10	10	17	16	12	15	19	15	3	5
1900 ...	9	9	8	9	12	15	17	11	4	5
1901 ...	9	11	18	12	12	15	15	11	3	5
1902 ...	10	11	12	13	13	15	15	11	4	7
1903 ...	11	10	22	19	16	15	15	11	4	7
1904 ...	12	9	20	21	15	19	19	Figures not available.	5	Figures not available.
1905 ...	12	6	14	17	19	19	22		5	
1906 ...	10	6	10	11	19	19	22		5	
1907 ...	10	7	14	16	24	19	22		6	
1908 ...	8	6	9	11	25	24	24		7	
1909 ...	7	7	10	12	25	24	26	24	7	
1910 ...	8	7	12	16	25	26	30	30	7	
1911 ...	10	8	12	19	25	30	30	30	7	

* Prices during the last fortnight of March.

Table XIII.

Famines of 1902-03 to 1909-10.

Particulars.	1902-03.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
1. Total daily average number of persons relieved during the year	12,729	477	300	...	2,943	1,907	...
2. Mortality	...	...	...	...	5,762	...	...
(1) Normal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(2) Number of deaths over normal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(3) Total deaths occurred during the year.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Relief works pertaining to—							
(1) Railways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(2) Roads	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(3) Village Tanks	27	4	3	...	13	9	...
4. Poor-houses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Loss of cattle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Expenditure—							
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(a) By Government	60,024	...	924	...	33,636	18,585	...
(b) From Local, Municipal and Charitable Funds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Advances and Remissions granted—							
(a) Tagávi Advances	14,594	36,005	28,826	30,583	44,205	230,585	5,[illegible]00
(b) Remissions of Land Revenue ...	235,830	382	10,877	2,937	29,331	956	61,902
(c) Remissions of Tagávi Advances ...	...	29,080	...	...	770	[illegible]	[illegible]

Table XIV.

Forest Statistics.

Particulars.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5
	Sq. m.	Sq. m.	Sq. m.	Sq. m.
1 Area—				
Reserved	215	198	332	331
Protected	60	115	...	...
Total ...	275	313	332	331
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
2 Chief Products—				
(1) Timber	19,269 (for items 1–4)	50,485	14,162	33,614
(2) Grazing and fodder grass.		6,310	811	4,739
(3) Firewood and charcoal...		5,387	9,697	1,126
(4) [illegible]r produce ...		3,398	377	3,518
[illegible]ecei[illegible]	32,971	66,799	26,630	46,166
[illegible]penditure	24,607	28,671	39,364	63,711
5 Area of plantations—		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Regular	...	113	29	4,142
Cultural	...	449	5,405	...

Table XV.

Original and Revised Survey Settlement.

ORIGINAL.

Táluka.	Date.	Area surveyed, *i.e.*, total culturable area including alienated area.	Rates. Dry-crop. Minimum.	Dry-crop. Maximum.	Dry-crop. Average assessment.	Garden land. Minimum.	Garden land. Maximum.	Garden land. Average assessment.	Rice-land. Minimum.	Rice-land. Maximum.	Rice-land. Average assessment.	Total assessment on Government occupied land.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		A. g.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a. p.				Rs. a.	Rs a.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
ilol	1870-71 ...	56,630 0	1 4	3 0	1 6 3	...	...	...	4 0	11 0	3 11 2	51,513 0 0
dhra	1877-78 ...	245,426 1	0 12	1 12	1 4 0	...	...	...	0 12	1 12	1 4 0	54,184 5 10
had	25-7-06 ...	66,336 0	1 0	2 0	1 8 0	...	...	...	1 0	2 0	1 8 0	73,392 0 0
álod	15-7-84 ...	63,783 17	0 10	1 6	1 0 0	...	...	...	...	1 6	1 15 0	39,570 10 0
ilol	1-8-85 ...	51,653 15	0 12	2 0	0 14 8	...	...	...	0 12	2 0	1 11 7	26,786 0 0
Total ...	...	433,828 33	0 10	3 0	1 0 0	...	...	...	0 12	11 0	1 4 0	2,45,445 15 1

REVISED.

Táluka.	Date.	Area surveyed, *i.e.*, total culturable area including alienated area.	Rates. Dry-crop. Minimum	Dry-crop. Maximum.	Dry-crop. Average assessment.	Garden land. Minimum.	Garden land. Maximum.	Garden land. Average assessment.	Rice land. Minimum	Rice land. Maximum.	Rice land. Average assessment.	T[illegible] ass[illegible] on [illegible] m[illegible] p[illegible]	Date on which [illegible] expi[illegible]
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
		Acres.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a. p.				Rs a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
lol	19-9-10	74,936 0	1 4	3 0	1 6 2	...	...	...	4 0	9 0	3 9 4	53,866 0 0	1922-23
dhra	20-9-05	248,210 22	0 14	2 0	1 7 0	...	..	...	1 0	2 8	1 12 0	83,776 7 8	1935-36 19-9-35
had	25-7-12	68,568 0	1 2	2 4	1 11 0	...	...	...	1 0	2 0	1 8 (	51,111 0 0	25-7-1925
lod	29-6-10	63,783 17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,570 10 (	1918-19
lol	1-8-07	56,647 31	1 0	2 8	1 0 1	...	...	...	1 0	2 8	2 0 4	30,630 0 0	31-7-1922
Total ...	...	512,145 30	1 0	3 0	1 0 1	...	...	...	1 0	9 0	1 8 0	2,88,954 1 8	...

Table XVI.

Criminal Justice.

Offence.	Persons convicted or bound over in									
	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1 Offences against public tranquillity	29	...	...	...	...	...	28	39	39	40
2 Murder	4	...	...	...	...	...	9	8	8	4
3 Culpable homicide ...	5	...	...	...	...	...				
4 Rape	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
5 Hurt, criminal force and assault, including grievous hurt	22	Information not available.					24	41	45	65
6 Dacoity and robbery ...	32						1	3	3	12
7 Theft, including cattle theft...	236						100	115	116	146
8 Other offences against the I. P. C.	247	...	...	...	...	...	124	158	154	69
9 Bad livelihood	34	...	...	...	...	...	25	12	12	64
10 Police	71	...	...	...	...	...	140	113	113	200
11 Salt Law	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 Excise	153	...	...	...	...	...	170	214	214	243
13 Forest	157	...	...	...	...	...	166	72	72	96
14 Stamps	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
15 Municipal	328	...	...	...	...	...	245	237	237	133
16 Other o[illegible]s	49	...	...	...	...	...	68	101	101	29
Grand Total ...	1,370	...	...	...	...	...	1,102	1,113	1,114	1,102

Table XVII.

Work of the Criminal Courts.

Class of Court.	Number of Persons under trial.									
	1902.	1903	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Original.										
Subordinate Magistrates ...	2,223	...	...	...	...	...	2,893	2,740	2,740	2,707
District Magistrate ...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Court of Sessions	63	...	...	...	...	...	12	18	18	42
Total ...	2,300	...	...	...	...	...	2,905	2,758	2,759	2,749
Appellate.										
Number of appellants to District Magistrate	48	...	Infor	mation	not avai	lable.	27	...	65	36
Number of appellants to Sessions Court	56	...					9	8	8	26
Total ...	104	...	...	...	...	...	36	8	73	62
Revisional.										
Number of applicants for revision by District Magistrate ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Number of applicants for revision by Sessions Court	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	2	...
Total ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	2	...
Grand Total ...	2,408	...	...	...	...	...	2,946	2,768	[illegible]	2,811

Table XVIII.

Civil Justice.

Year.	Original.									Appeal.	
	Number of Suits brought in						Value of Suits brought in			Total number of Appeals.	
	Subordinate Judges' Courts.			District Judge's Court.							
	For money or moveable property.	Title or other suits.	Total.	For money or moveable property.	Title or other suits.	Total.	Subordinate Judges' Courts.	District Judge's Court.		From Decrees.	Miscellaneous.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11
							Rs.	Rs.			
1902* ...	11,599	1,631	13,230	9	15	24	16,44,555	2,424		477	16
1903 ...	2,482	115	2,597	1	1	2	2,17,930	1[illegible]8		63	...
1904 ..	2,087	71	2,158	2	1	3	1,89,149	21,365		55	1
1905 ...	1,827	113	1,940	...	1	1	1,51,110	8,132		40	3
1906 ...	1,533	104	1,637	1	...	1	1,[illegible]9,326	4,173		57	3
1907 ...	1,225	152	1,377	...	1	1	1,02,758	130		47	4
1908 ...	1,065	134	1,199	...	5	5	1,22,885	16,747		53	2
1909 ...	1,140	149	1,289	3	...	3	1,16,245	65		29	2
1910 ..	1,025	176	1,201	4	1	5	1,32,082	4,851		32	1
1911* ...	4,572	1,805	6,377	14	37	51	20,75,202	1,01,950		412	48

*The details of Kaira and Ahmedabad are included herein.

Table XIX.

Registration.

Year.	Registration Offices.	Affecting immovable property.			Affecting movable property.		Total Receipts.	
		Documents registered.	Value of property transferred.	Ordinary Fees.	Documents registered.	Ordinary Fees.	Ordinary Fees.	Extraordinary Fees and Fines.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02 ...	5	1,184	5,13,272	2,442	21	19	2,479	1,543
1902-03 ...	5	905	5,33,412	1,669	21	50	1,719	22
1903-04 ..	5	990	4,26,864	2,114	21	63	2,177	1,234
1904-05 ...	5	888	4,02,753	1,896	24	45	1,941	1,218
1905-06 ..	5	1,162	4,01,515	3,151	54	196	3,347	508
1906-07 ...	5	1,213	5,01,747	3,407	37	130	3,537	626
1907-08 ...	5	1,254	6,84,469	3,754	44	144	3,898	477
1908-09 ..	5	1,354	4,85,813	3,661	31	82	3,743	412
1909-10 ...	4	1,684	6,07,180	4,199	33	87	4,286	585
1910-11 ...	4	1,595	5,12,624	3,512	45	111	3,623	431

NOTE.—1902 is the calendar year.

Table XX.

Distribution of Police, 1911.

Tálukas.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Godhra	2	8	22	77	109
Kālol	...	1	12	50	63
Hālol	...	2	13	60	75
Dohad	1	4	27	109	141
Jhālod	...	2	14	63	79
Head-Quarters Reserve ...	...	1	6	58	65
District Head-Quarters as Escorts, Orderlies, Guards, etc.	...	...	24	107	131
Total ...	3	18	118	524	663

Summary for the District.

1. At 7 Police-stations ...	2	15	54	217	288
2. At 29 Out-posts	...	...	34	144	178
3. At District Head-quarters .	2	6	40	204	252
4. At Táluka Head-quarters .	1	10	38	164	213
5. Reserve	...	1	6	58	65
6. Total in the District. Armed ...	...	...	63	341	404
Unarmed ...	...	...	59	186	245
Mounted ...	...	...	2	8	10
7. Sanctioned strength ...	3	18	124	535	680

Table XXI.

Jails.

Name and Class of Jail.	Accommodation for			Daily average number of Prisoners in									
	Males.	Females	Total.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Godhra Sub-Jail	28	6	34	47	27	30	30	31	36	34	44	29	36
Lock-ups	93	32	125	28	Not available.			1	7	2	13	12	24
Total ...	121	38	159	75	27	30	30	32	43	36	57	41	60

Table XXII-A.

Revenue details.

Head of Revenue realized.	1901-1902. *	1902-1903. *	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1905-1906.	1906-1907.	1907-1908.	1908-1909.	1909-1910.	1910-1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue.	16,64,701	16,77,291	3,03,834	2,34,033	3,40,332	3,84,447	1,93,831	3,08,910	5,01,623	3,90,104
Stamps ...	2,11,458	1,69,893	...	...	1,60,150	1,56,710	1,58,614	1,76,355	1,47,605	1,60,170
Income Tax ...	90,546	89,478	...	...	...	11,328	10,505	10,036	9,935	10,059
Excise ...	85,654	75,158		86,196	79,594	1,22,266	1,80,694	1,91,920	2,10,956	2,58,462
Local Fund, Kaira ...	1,89,263	3,17,623	Not available.	Not available.	2,06,494	2,16,342	2,08,503	2,16,066	1,86,315	1,92,239
Local Fund, Panch Mahāls... ...	49,147	82,887			33,132	35,885	24,066	32,917	44,796	34,913
Other sources.	1,16,864	1,17,766			...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	24,07,633	25,30,099	3,03,834	3,20,229	8,19,702	9,26,978	7,71,243	7,63,404	9,10,715	10,45,947

*The figures for Kaira are included herein, as they are not separately available.

NOTE.—Part A gives figures for the Financial year. In Part B the details are for the Revenue twelve months.

Table XXII-B.

Revenue details by Tálukas for the year 1910-1911.

Táluka.	Land Revenue.	Stamps.	Income Tax.	Excise.	Other Sources.	Local Fund.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Dohad*	1,56,685	9,930	3,048	70,119	328	13,505	2,53,615
Godhra	1,06,905	44,940	4,354	56,359	2,616	9,711	2,24,585
Kálol†	1,13,228	3,382	2,590	23,446	7,976	12,470	1,63,092
Total ...	3,76,818	58,252	9,992	1,49,924	10,920	35,686	6,41,592

* Includes Jhálod. † Includes Hálol.

Table XXIII.

Land Revenue.

Particulars.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Net Land Revenue— (1) Arrear ...	2,65,238	4,96,831	38,227	57,250	1,79,758	1,62,317	75,615	2,18,465	2,43,353	11,471
(2) Current ...	3,18,297	3,25,857	3,23,235	3,25,915	3,41,270	3,48,043	3,51,204	3,65,378	3,70,191	3,81,610
(3) Total ...	6,83,535	8,22,688	3,61,462	3,83,165	5,21,028	5,10,360	4,26,819	5,83,843	6,13,544	3,93,081
Deductions— (1) Remissions ...	3,575	7,564	4,246	3,877	13,593	5,499	11,888	14,513	14,836	5,640
(2) Arrears irrecoverable written off ...	81,556	4,49,962	4,915	1,585	5,542	22,275	43,077	3,720	68,049	1,922
(3) Total ...	85,131	4,57,526	9,161	5,462	19,135	27,774	59,965	18,233	82,885	7,562
Net Demand— (1) Arrear ...	2,83,682	46,869	33,312	55,666	1,74,167	1,40,041	32,538	2,14,745	1,75,303	9,549
(2) Current ...	3,14,722	3,18,293	3,18,989	3,22,038	3,27,677	3,42,544	3,39,316	3,50,864	3,55,355	3,75,969
(3) Total ...	5,98,404	3,65,162	3,52,301	3,77,704	5,01,844	4,82,585	3,71,854	5,65,610	5,30,658	3,85,518
Collections— (1) Arrear ...	7,101	20,970	11,848	12,796	42,796	77,332	7,160	65,301	1,70,517	7,308
(2) Current ...	94,472	3,05,965	2,83,202	1,85,150	2,26,732	3,29,639	1,46,228	2,65,956	3,48,670	3,68,095
(3) Total ...	1,01,573	3,26,935	2,95,050	1,97,946	3,39,528	4,06,971	1,53,389	3,22,257	5,19,187	3,75,403
Balance— (1) Arrear ...	2,76,581	25,899	21,463	42,870	1,31,371	62,710	25,377	1,58,444	4,786	2,240
(2) Current ...	2,20,250	12,328	35,787	1,36,888	30,946	12,905	1,93,088	84,909	6,685	7,874
(3) Total ...	4,96,831	38,227	57,250	1,79,758	1,62,317	75,615	2,18,465	2,43,353	11,471	10,114

TABLE XXIV.

Excise.

Excised article.	Receipts from	1901-02.	*1902-03.	1903-04	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. Imported liquors.	1 License fees ...	115	83	105	130	265	165	165	145	270	270
B. Country spirit and fermented liquors.	1 Still-head duty.	39,000	38,068	39,002	40,000	46,157	61,436	79,200	65,651	64,656	74,164
	2 Distillery and license fees ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,703	27,633	31,817
	3 Receipts in out-still area Miscellaneous ...	...	...	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4 Tree tax ..	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5 Toddy shop license fees ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	39,000	38,068	39,207	40,130	46,422	61,601	79,366	87,354	92,289	1,05,981
C. Opium and its preparation.	1 Duty ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 License fees (contribution).	...	...	...	3,633	4,272	4,272	4,272	2,400	2,400	2,400
	3 Gain on sale-proceeds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	...	3,636	4,272	4,272	4,272	2,400	2,400	2,400
D. Drugs other than opium.	1 Fees on permits	436	110	301	1,200	1,030	1,758	1,688	2,989	2,318	1,009
	2 License fees ..	170	11	74	...	...	...	...	...	891	970
	Total ...	606	121	375	1,200	1,030	1,758	1,688	2,989	3,209	1,979
E. Miscellaneous.	1 Abkári ...	150	149	1	2,797	2,759	2,217	2,066	...	...	...
	2 Opium (Miscellaneous) ...	3,300	1,600	1	1,884	258	183	430	1	9	5
	Total ...	3,450	1,749	1	4,681	3,017	2,400	2,496	1	9	5
Total Gross Revenue ...		43,171	40,021	39,688	49,647	57,742	70,033	87,822	92,888	98,177	1,10,635

* 1902-03 Financial year for 8 months, the previous year being Revenue.

TABLE XXV.

Stamps.

Sale-proceeds.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Judicial Stamps ...	1,22,529	1,07,381	...	...	90,191	96,204	87,224	96,667	78,253	90,167
2. Non-Judicial Stamps ...	88,134	61,571	...	...	53,358	59,510	70,095	78,120	67,455	67,455
(1) Foreign Bill and Notarial Stamps ...	...	...	Not available.							
(2) Adhesive Revenue Stamps .	12,112	9,401								
(3) Bills of Exchange or Hundis ...	...	...								
(4) Impressed Stamps & Labels.	76,003	52,148								
(5) Share transfer and one-anna Impressed Stamps ...	19	22			25					
Total ...	2,10,663	1,68,952	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

NOTE.—These are consolidated figures for Kaira and Panch Mahâls, the figures for the latter not being separately available.

Table XXVI-A.

Income Tax.

Year.	Part I. Salaries.		Part II. Companies.		Part III. Securities.		Part IV. Other Sources.		Total.	
	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1901-02 ...	6	48	...	...	...	...	870	14,987	876	15,035
1902-03 ...	4	66	...	...	...	...	978	14,997	982	15,063
1903-04 ...	3	73	...	...	...	...	363	10,626	366	10,699
1904-05 ...	3	73	...	...	...	...	300	9,230	303	9,303
1905-06 ...	4	98	...	...	...	...	282	8,693	286	8,791
1606-07 ...	3	51	...	...	...	...	371	11,277	374	11,328
1907-08 ...	8	430	...	...	...	...	297	9,592	305	10,052
1908-09 ...	7	524	...	...	...	...	291	9,431	298	9,955
1909-10 ...	10	589	...	...	...	...	286	9,041	296	9,630
1910-11 ...	21	1,181	...	...	...	...	283	8,858	307	10,03

NOTE.—These figures are exclusive of collections on salary, pensions, &c., and interest on securities directly recovered for the District by the Accountant General in Bombay.

Table XXVI-B.

Income Tax : Classification of Incomes under Part IV.

Year.	Incomes of Rs. 1,000 - 1,500.		Incomes of Rs. 1,250 - 1,500.		Incomes of Rs. 1,500 - 2,000.		Incomes exceeding Rs. 2,000.		Total.	
	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1904-05 ...	131	2,687	77	2,135	58	2,124	32	2,357	303	9,303
1905-06 ...	126	2,542	79	2,189	52	1,835	20	2,175	281	8,791
1906-07 ...	179	3,580	82	2,273	82	3,084	31	2,391	374	11,328
1907-08 ...	136	2,712	72	2,006	56	2,078	41	3,256	305	10 052
1908-09 ...	129	2,561	70	1,960	58	2,204	41	3,230	298	9,955
1909-10 ...	126	2,473	74	2,072	53	1,930	4	3,105	296	9,630
1910-11 ...	122	2,568	69	1,932	61	2,257	45	3,282	307	10,039

Table XXVII-A.

District Local Boards.

Particulars.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Provincial Rates ...	18,255	29,409	29,078	20,018	31,462	35,465	23,505	31,464	44,294	34,530
Education ...	1,158	2,310	1,172	1,163	1,341	2,723	2,941	1,362	1,415	41,207
Medical ...	1,129	832	3,548	1,459	1,574	1,613	1,276	876	794	3,326
Scientific and other Minor Depts....	...	...	28	...	...	...	850	1,130	695	1,003
Civil Works ...	2,334	2,983	3,965	5,431	4,850	5,664	4,243	2,723	904	21,594
Contribution ...	25,743	46,958	19,510	21,624	40,135	56,739	58,151	65,299	72,207	...
Pounds ...	467	290	535	1,041	1,541	2,082	2,250	1,696	2,067	...
Miscellaneous ..	61	40	468	1,762	737	677	1,804	1,094	593	33,585
Total ...	49,147	82.887	58.304	52.504	81.640	104 963	95,020	105.644	1,22.969	1,35,245
II. Expenditure.										
Administration ...	1,954	1,900	1,899	1,909	2,001	2,171	1,839	2,138	2,046	2,577
Education ...	25,900	29,417	31,750	30,857	33,679	36,589	38,106	41,542	47,041	49,658
Medical ...	6,844	6,344	8,820	5,175	6,890	6,592	6,933	8,278	8,689	9,223
Scientific and other Minor Depts....	361	...	131	14	...	13	2,970	2,236	2,642	1,223
Civil Works ...	11,288	14,702	24,817	25,314	22,692	32,662	56,011	66,623	58,314	62,494
Contribution ...	897	850	293	296	2[illegible]9	251	391	429	463	...
Miscellaneous ...	317	736	930	1,969	598	622	782	8[illegible]7	1,047	3,141
Total ...	47,561	53,949	68.640	65.534	66.069	79.100	1.07.032	1.22.143	1.20,242	1,28,326

Table XXVII-B.

Receipts and Expenditure for each Local Board.

Name of Board.		1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
District Local Board, General.	Receipts ...	11,748	29,992	15,967	12,806	31,042	42,696	35,904	38,980	40,690	61,938
	Expenditure	14,251	14,388	19.710	21,719	18,280	28,282	36,701	49,456	44 984	51,645
Do. Educational.	Receipts ...	30,125	40,323	29,190	27,121	35,021	44,970	41,165	44,292	56,104	52,503
	Expenditure	25,914	31,626	32,791	31,366	35,052	39,145	43,610	53,730	53,886	56,096
Do. Dispensaries.	Receipts ...	4,379	5,142	5,978	3,759	4,424	4,013	3,676	4,777	3,694	4,263
	Expenditure	4,679	4,491	6,479	2,720	4,621	3,047	3,140	4,172	4,526	4,719
*Do. Veterinary...	Receipts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,363	2,253	1,695	1,403
	Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,464	2,403	1,295	809
Táluka Local Board, Dohad.	Receipts ...	1,194	2,473	2,171	2,128	4,233	4,013	1,741	8,578	9,455	3,824
	Expenditure	1,142	885	2,879	3,302	3,271	2,726	7,492	2,585	5,312	6,467
Do. Godhra ...	Receipts ...	704	1,862	1,968	2,759	2,913	4,004	4,365	3,193	4,829	5,496
	Expenditure	805	1,050	3,315	2,003	3,278	2,426	5,437	4,126	4,883	4,343
Do. Kálol ...	Receipts ...	997	3,095	3,029	3,931	4,005	5,267	4,802	3,570	6,417	4,488
	Expenditure	770	1,509	3,467	4,425	2,567	3,173	7,188	5,672	5,351	2,981
Debt Account ...	Receipts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	1,330
	Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,263
Total ...	Receipts ...	49,147	82,887	38,303	52.504	81.638	1.04,963	95.019	1.05,643	1.22,972	1,35,245
	Expenditure	47,561	53,949	68,641	65,535	66,069	79,099	1,07,032	1,22,144	1,20,243	1,28,326

* Opened in year 1907-08.

Table XXVIII.

Municipalities.

Year in which constituted.	Name of Municipality.		1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Bs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1876	Dohad ...	Receipts ...	12,909	12,041	12,072	10,072	13,941	16,201	13,952	14,460	14,785	15,028
		Expenditure	9,980	11,264	13,003	11,612	13,823	11.158	13,334	13,705	14,713	15,284
1876	Godhra ...	Receipts ...	22,439	17,621	20,104	23,392	34,572	22,171	23,701	18,300	20,993	27,465
		Expenditure	20,990	20,852	17,838	24,104	26,333	23,653	24,720	26,495	32,810	26,501

TABLE XXIX-A.

Education: Proportion of Literates (1911 Census).

Name of Táluka and Maháls.	Principal Religions.	Population.			Literate.			Percentage of Literates to Total Population.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Dohad ...	Hindu ..	61,994	30,906	31,088	1,535	1,471	64	2	5	·2
	Musalman .	4,484	2,233	2,251	923	901	22	21	41	1
	All religions.	73,524	33,658	36,866	2,845	2,545	300	4	7	1
Do. Jhálod Petha.	Hindu ...	39,035	19,125	19,910	729	677	52	2	4	·3
	Musalman	1,049	522	527	146	136	10	14	26	2
	All religions.	40,893	20,041	20,852	954	885	69	2	4	·3
Godhra ...	Hindu ...	98,904	51,970	46,934	4,479	4,084	395	5	8	·8
	Musalman...	13,151	6,782	6,369	1,760	1,687	73	13	25	1
	All religions.	117,466	61,428	56,038	6,756	6,167	589	6	10	1
Kalol ...	Hindu ...	40,683	21,096	19,587	3,062	2,879	183	8	14	·9
	Musalman...	1,822	999	823	184	177	7	10	18	·9
	All religions.	43,865	22,800	21,065	3,484	3,253	231	8	14	1
Hálol Petha ...	Hindu ..	33,723	17,963	15,760	1,819	1,737	82	5	10	·6
	Musalman ..	1,767	1,143	624	213	205	8	12	18	1
	All religions.	46,947	25,002	21,945	2,084	1,936	98	4	8	·4
Total ...	Hindu ...	274,339	141,060	133.279	11.624	10,848	776	4	8	·6
	Musalman ...	22,273	11.679	10.594	3.226	3.106	120	14	27	1
	All religions	322.695	165.929	156,766	16.123	14.836	1,287	5	9	·8

Table XXIX-B.

Education : Number of Institutions and Scholars.

Class of Institution.		1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
A.—Institutions.											
Public. 1 Arts Colleges ...	Institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils ... Male ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils ... Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Professional Colleges.	Institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils . Male ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils . Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 High Schools ...	Institutions ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Pupils . Male ...	202	168	...	159	142	161	184	215	230	222
	Pupils . Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Middle Schools (English).*	Institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	2	3
	Pupils . Male ...	...	...	...	...	...	36	43	49	52	58
	Pupils . Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 Middle Schools (Vernacular).†	Institutions ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils . Male ...	8	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils . Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 Primary Schools.	Institutions ...	101	105	111	113	133	131	126	126	153	168
	Pupils . Male ...	3,863	4,645	3,946	4,894	5,229	5,312	5,244	5,365	6,030	5,938
	Pupils . Female.	631	727	830	916	900	1,077	1,056	1,085	1,048	1,017
7 Normal Colleges and Classes.	Institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Pupils . Male ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils . Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
8 Technical Schools and other special Schools.	Institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils. Male ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils. Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Public ...	Institutions ...	103	107	112	114	134	133	129	129	156	173
	Pupils . Male ...	4,073	4,822	3,946	5,053	5,371	5,509	5,471	5,629	6,312	6,218
	Pupils . ‡	65	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pupils . Female.	631	727	830	916	900	1,077	1,056	1,085	1,048	1,037
	Total, pupils ...	4.704	5.549	4.776	5.969	6.271	6.586	6.527	6.714	7,360	7,255
Private. 1 Advanced ...	Institutions ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
	Pupils . Male ...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...
	Pupils . Female.	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Elementary ...	Institutions ...	22	3	8	13	14	21	25	29	13	22
	Pupils . Male ..	1,123	81	563	7:5	520	778	796	813	738	667
	Pupils . Female.	443	47	219	3.9	281	620	627	611	702	627
3 Other Schools not conforming to the Departmental Standard.	Institutions ...	...	3	4	9	9	6	6	4	5	5
	Pupils . Male ...	...	38	48	116	95	73	80	72	116	49
	Pupils . Female.	...	6	22	4	6	3	5	9	6	4
Total Private ...	Institutions ...	22	7	12	22	23	27	31	33	20	27
	Pupils . Male ...	1,122	139	611	841	615	851	876	885	904	716
	Pupils . Female.	443	61	241	333	287	633	632	620	708	631
	Total, pupils ...	1.565	200	852	1,174	902	1,484	1,508	1.505	1.612	1,347
Grand Total ...	Institutions ...	125	114	124	136	157	160	160	162	176	200
	Pupils . Male ...	5.195	4.961	4,557	5,894	5 986	6,360	6.347	6 514	7,216	6 934
	Pupils . Female.	1,074	788	1.071	1,249	1.187	1,710	1,688	1.705	1,756	1.668
	Total, pupils ...	6,269	5,749	5,628	7,143	7,173	8,070	8,035	8,219	8,972	8,602
B.—Percentages of Pupils.											
1. Percentage of Male Scholars to male population of school-going age.		25·8	24·0	19·9	25·5	27·1	27·8	27·6	28·4	31·8	31·3
2. Percentage of Female Scholars to female population of school-going age.		5·8	5·1	4·2	4·7	4·6	5·5	5·4	5·6	5·4	5·3
Number of Muhammadan pupils ...		2,047	751	445	767	592	842	841	955	963	835
Percentage of Muhammadan pupils to Muhammadans of school-going age.		63·9	23·4	13·8	23·9	18·4	26·2	26·2	29·8	30·07	26·07

* Schools teaching through the medium of English. † Schools teaching through the medium of a Vernacular.

‡ Girls attending boys' schools and included under male pupils.

Table XXIX-C.

Education : Public Institutions and Scholars therein in 1910-1911.

Class of Institution.	Under the management of Government or Local Boards.				Under private management.				Total.	
	Managed by Government.		Managed by District or Municipal Boards.		Aided by Government or by District or Municipal Funds.		Unaided.			
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Arts Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Schools ...	1	222	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	222
Middle Schools (English)* ...	...	...	1	14	1	23	1	21	3	58
Middle Schools (Vernacular)† ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools ...	...	...	163	6,598	5	357	...	...	168	6,955
Normal Colleges and Classes ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	20	1	20
Technical and other Special Schools.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1	222	164	6,612	6	380	2	41	173	7,255

* Schools teaching through the medium of English. † Schools teaching through the medium of a Vernacular.

Table XXIX-D.

Education : Expenditure on Public Instruction.

Class of Institution.	Total Expenditure in 1910-11 from						
	Provincial Funds.	District Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and all other sources.	Grand Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Arts Colleges ...	......	......	......	......	...	......	......
Professional Colleges ...	......	......	......	......	...	......	......
High Schools ...	4,958	......	......	4,302	...	......	9,260
Middle Schools (English)* ...	......	......	......	......	...	......	......
Middle do. (Vernacular)† ...	141	......	192	489	...	674	1,499
Primary Schools ...	44,773	7,567	2,683	2,357	2,491	1,025	60,896
Normal Colleges and Classes ...	......	......	......	......	...	469	469
Technical and other Special Schools.	......	......	......	......	...	......	......
Total ...	49,875	7,567	2,875	7,148	2,491	2,168	72,124
Scholarships ...	475	2,425	109	......	...	316	3,325
Miscellaneous ...	342	3,989	......	......	...	......	4,331
Grand Total ...	50,692	13,981	2,984	7,148	2,491	2,484	79,780

* Schools teaching through the medium of English. † Schools teaching through the medium of a Vernacular.

Table XXX-A.

Vital Statistics for ten years.

Year.	Population under Registration.	Births. Number.	Births. Ratio per 1,000.	Deaths. Number.	Deaths. Ratio per 1,000.	Deaths from Plague.	Deaths from Cholera.	Deaths from Small-pox.	Deaths from Fever.	Deaths from Bowel Complaints.	Deaths from Injuries.	Deaths from All other causes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1902 ...		11,605	44·46	8,784	33·65	2,055	...	...	5,314	158	124	1,143
1903 ..		10,037	38·65	6,888	26·39	1,742	...	...	4,036	52	110	898
1904 ...		12,825	49·14	7,733	29·64	2,654	...	18	3,779	62	144	1,079
1905 ..		11,255	43·12	6,317	24·21	355	...	188	4,576	20	101	1,078
1906 ..	261,033	11,591	44·41	7,201	27·59	1,252	33	10	4,054	33	108	1,106
1907 ..		11,880	45·52	5,570	21·34	498	...	...	3,978	48	107	939
1908 ...		12,451	47·70	6,426	24·62	9	1	...	5,203	50	121	1,012
1909 ..		12,560	48·12	5,340	20·46	...	...	2	4,317	69	121	801
1910 ...		13,666	52·38	6,872	26·33	80	...	65	5,670	58	143	856
1911 ..	322,653	13,461	41·72	5,796	17·96	391	...	7	4,172	52	114	1,060

Table XXX-B.

Vital Statistics for the year 1911.

Tálnka and Town.	Population under Registration.	Births. Number.	Births. Ratio per 1,000.	Deaths. Number.	Deaths. Ratio per 1,000.	Deaths from Cholera.	Deaths from Small-pox.	Deaths from Plague.	Deaths from Fever.	Deaths from Bowel Complaints	Deaths from Injuries.	Deaths from All other causes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Godhra R. C. ...	95,322	4,023	42·20	1,349	14·15	...	3	...	1,012	2	34	233
Dohad ...	64,221	2,701	42·06	1,129	17·58	...	...	153	857	2	18	99
Jhálod ...	40,893	1,953	47·76	620	15·16	...	...	40	521	4	9	46
Kálol ...	43,865	1,869	42·62	923	21·04	...	3	...	723	15	23	159
Hálol ...	46,947	1,938	41·28	899	19·14	...	...	...	728	5	19	147
Godhra T. C. ...	22,102	546	24·70	402	18·18	...	1	12	104	20	5	260
Dohad T. C. ...	9,303	431	46·33	474	50·95	...	...	186	217	4	6	61
Total ...	322,653	13,461	41·72	5,796	17·96	...	7	391	4,172	52	114	1,060

Tab'e

Hospitals and Dispensaries

Serial No.	Name.	Class.	When opened.	Expenditure during 1911.	Average Daily Attendance in 1911.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
				Rs.		
1	Godhra Civil Hospital ...	I	Not known ...	6,769	In-door ...	18·6
					Out-door ...	84·1
	Dispensaries.					
2	Dohad	III	1871 ...	2,037	In-door ...	3·9
					Out-door ...	75·1
3	Kálol	III	1889 ...	1,233	In-door ...	1·1
					Out-door ...	55·6
4	Jhálod	III	1893 ...	1,564	In-door ...	1·1
					Out-door ...	39·7
5	Hálol	III	1894 ...	1,332	In-door ...	1·9
					Out-door ...	45·2

I. Maintained by Provincial Funds and under Government

III. Vested in Local or Municipal Boards or guaranteed or

XXXI.

in existence during 1911.

Number of Patients treated during the year										Serial No.
1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
580	404	440	424	471	445	442	520	470	433	1
10,611	11,852	11,457	11,076	11,838	11,052	11,019	11,466	11,265	9,985	
186	125	128	173	123	118	143	156	199	133	2
11,614	8,522	7,607	8,892	9,446	7,382	7,832	7,749	7,414	6,324	
65	95	55	43	21	32	23	29	44	33	3
4,801	5,364	5,030	5,523	5,591	5,017	5,710	5,067	5,271	4,808	
131	53	56	58	44	46	79	47	60	45	4
3,721	3,428	3,687	3,148	2,803	2,552	3,636	3,590	3,262	2,783	
...	...	...	...	19	51	59	36	43	32	5
2,956	3,274	3,629	3,937	3,835	3,345	3,878	4,020	4,057	3,623	

management.

maintained by the same with or without the aid of Government or private subscriptions.

Table XXXII.

Vaccination.

Particulars.		1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Successful vaccinations.	Urban...	717	559	516	1,287	711	955	826	929	981	1,057
	Rural ...	3,069	7,296	7,933	9,405	9,182	8,730	8,690	8,935	10,014	10,516
	District.	3,786	7,855	8,449	10,692	9,893	9,685	9,426	9,864	10,925	11,572
Successful revaccinations.	Urban...	25	...	4	19	...	16	7	20	20	37
	Rural ...	123	140	69	189	99	106	173	88	59	79
	District.	148	140	73	210	99	122	180	108	79	116
Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population of the respective areas.	Urban...	21·25	16·01	14·90	37·41	20·36	27·81	23·85	27·18	28·67	23·45
	Rural ...	14·12	32·89	35·39	42·23	98·21	38·87	38·80	39·90	44·55	49·23
	District.	15·07	30·63	32 65	41·77	98·15	37·34	36·40	38·20	42·43	43·00

Table XXXIII.

Loss from and Destruction of Wild Animals and Venomous Snakes.

Year.	Loss from				Destruction of			
	Wild Animals.		Snakes.					
	Human Beings.	Cattle.	Human Beings.	Cattle.	Tigers.	Leopards and Panthers.	Wolves.	Snakes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1902 ...	2	3	27	...	1	3	...	10
1903 ...	...	...	29	...	...	3	...	1
1904 ...	1	...	43	...	...	3	...	10
1905 ...	1	1	22	1	2	2	1	7
1906 ...	...	...	21	...	11	...	...	4
1907 ...	2	...	18	...	3	2	...	1
1908 ...	...	...	28	...	...	3	...	...
1909 ...	1	...	26	...	...	...	...	2
1910 ...	...	...	28	...	...	4	...	1
1911 ...	...	...	24	...	...	4	...	1